

JOURNAL: INDEX OF SUBJECTS, 1963

A

- Acenaphthenone**, addition of Grignard reagents to, 2905.
- Acenaphthen-1-one**, 2-benzylidene-, reaction with ethyl acetoacetate, 1511.
- Acenaphthoic acids**, dissociation constants of some, 2892.
- Acetals**, thermal decomposition of, kinetics. Parts I—III, 2234, 2311, 5009. Part IV, sensitized reactions, 5197.
- Acetaldehyde**, thermal decomposition: formation of hydrogen, 4426.
- dimethyl acetal, inhibited thermal decomposition, kinetics, 5009.
- Acetamide**, cyano-, reaction with acetylacetone, 2090.
- Acetanilide**, and certain *para*-substituted acetanilides, conformations as solutes in benzene and dioxan, 5111.
- Acetates**, acyl trifluoro-. Part I, reaction of acetyl trifluoroacetate with phenols in carbon tetrachloride, 3291.
- ethyl phenyl-, alkaline hydrolysis of, some effects of solvent, 5431.
- ethyl phenyl-, substituted, effect of *ortho*-substituents in alkaline hydrolysis of, 5437.
- t*-Butyl chloro- and dichloro-acetate, thermal decompositions, 1246.
- Acetic acid**, ionization in water, from conductance measurements up to 225°, 2299.
- 3-methoxy-4-nitrophenyl-, and related compounds, prep., 3899.
- Acetic anhydride**, perfluoro-, thermal decomposition, 3247.
- Acetone**, reaction with carbene, 3480.
- acetyl-, reaction with cyanoacetamide, 2090.
- Acetophenone**, 2,5-dimethyl-, orientation in nitration of, 6064.
- Acetylation**, acid-catalysed, by isopropenyl acetate, cyclohexenyl acetate, and α -acetoxy styrene, a comparison, 3002.
- Thiele, of 2-phenyl-1,4-benzoquinone and its 5-methoxy-derivative, 5311.
- Acetylene**, solid, reaction with atomic nitrogen, 262.
- 2-bromo-4,5-dimethoxyphenyl-, prep., 3914.
- phenyl-, dimerisation to 1-phenylazulene and 1-phenyl-naphthalene, 695.
- Acetylenes**, prep. from enol phosphates, 3712.
- complexes with platinum(II). Part II, hydroxy- and methoxy-alkylacetylenes, 5170.
- preparation of cyclo-octatetraene by photoaddition to benzene, 695.
- diaryl-, mechanism of formation from 2-halogeno-1,1-diarylethylenes by sodium 2-hydroxyethoxide, 4218.
- cis*-ethylenic, prep. by photoequilibration, 5759.
- Macrocyclic poly-yenes, synthesis: conformational effects in ring formation and in physical properties, 73.
- Acetylenic acids**, new prep., 4771.
- acids, $\alpha\beta$ -, and their derivatives, reaction with sodamide, 4402.
- acids, long-chain, synthesis, 775.
- acids, long-chain ω -hydroxy-, prep., 5889.
- alcohols, aromatic tertiary, reaction with thionyl chloride, 2707.
- compounds. Chemistry of the higher fungi. Part XIII, synthesis of a C₉ epoxy-alcohol, a *Coprinus quadrifidus* metabolite, and a C₉ triacetylenic 1,2-diol, 2048. Part XIV, polyacetylenic metabolites of *Poria sinuosa* Fr., 2056. Part XV, synthesis of two α -hydroxy-acids from *Poria sinuosa* Fr., 3466. Part XVI, polyacetylenic metabolites from *Aleurodiscus roseus*, 4120.
- intermediates, reactive: 1-bromoacetylenes and mercury acetylides, prep., 2295.
- Acid strength** of pentane-1,3,5-tricarboxylic acid, 5810.
- Acids**, deuterium isotope effect in, infrared studies, 3749.
- acetylenic, new prep., 4771.
- acetylenic, synthesis, 775.
- acetylenic, of isano (boleko) oil, 5772.
- acetylenic, long-chain ω -hydroxy-, prep., 5889.
- $\alpha\beta$ -acetylenic, and their derivatives, reaction with sodamide, 4402.
- amino-, isotope dilution analysis of. Part I, a check on the absence of racemisation during benzyloxycarbonylation, 2731.
- amino-, and peptides. Part IV (C. H. Hassall, *et al.*), 3100.
- amino-, and peptides (G. T. Young, *et al.*). Part XVI, 881. Part XVII, preparation of the methyl and benzyl esters of amino-acids by means of dialkyl sulphites, 1927. Part XVIII, 5807.
- amino-, *N*-2,4-dinitrophenyl-, photochemical degradation. Part I, 894.
- Amination and acylation reactions by homocysteine thiolactone and *N*-benzyloxycarbonylhomocysteine thiolactone, 2756.
- Analogue of mescaline, prep., 2085.
- Thiazoleamino-acids, degradation products of thio-strepton, 2143.
- α -amino-polycarboxylic, hydrogen bonding in solution, 3645.
- arylaliphatic, reactions with diazodiphenylmethane, and the acid-catalysed esterification of the acids in methanol, kinetics, 5239.
- carboxylic, infrared spectra, solvent effects in, 3437.
- carboxylic, α -deuterated, strengths (Secondary hydrogen isotope effects. Part I), 866.
- fatty. Part X, *cis*-isomers of tetradec-8-enoic, hexadec-10-enoic, octadec-12-enoic, and eicos-14-enoic acid, prep., 489. Part XI, synthesis of 9*D*-hydroxyoctadecanoic acid, 759. Part XII, 5772.
- fatty, of the lugworm, *Arenicola marina*. Part I, 1654.
- α -hydroxy-carboxylic, oxidation by chromic acid, kinetics, 3419.
- long-chain, syntheses. Parts III—V, 775, 4363, 5889.
- monobasic, acid salts of, crystal structures. Parts VII, VIII, 4350, 4355.
- monocarboxylic, higher, adsorption on carbon black from solutions, 3382.
- olefinic, lactonisation: use of sulphuric and trifluoroacetic acids, 2640.
- oxy-, inorganic, methyl esters, ¹³C-H spin-spin splitting in nuclear magnetic resonance spectra of, 2565.
- oxygenated, of isano (boleko) oil, 5779.
- peroxy-, inorganic, decomposition in aqueous alkali, 2871.
- $\alpha\beta$ -unsaturated, aryl esters, competition between intramolecular scission and decarboxylation in pyrolysis of, 2688.
- Ackee** (*Blighia sapida* Koenig), isolation and identification of hederagenin from, 744.
- Acridines**, 1,2,3,4,4a,9,9a,10-octahydro-, methohydroxides derived from, thermal decomposition, 330.
- Benza[*a*] and -[*c*]acridines, *meso*-methylated, condensation with nuclear aromatic and heterocyclic aldehydes, 5383.
- 9-Acridones**, new prep., 4979.
- Acrylic acid**. Ethyl α -cyano- β -*o*-methoxyphenylacrylate, amine-catalysed *cis-trans*-isomerisation through a zwitterionic carbanion in benzene, kinetics, 4513.
- Ethyl $\beta\beta$ -diethoxyacrylate, tracer study of hydrolysis of, 66.
- Methyl acrylate, and five of its polymers, molar Kerr constants, apparent dipole moments, etc., 3188.

- Acylation.** Part VIII, mechanism of the acid-catalysed solvolysis of acyl derivatives: the fluorides as a special case?, 555. Part IX, acylation by acetyl chloride in nitromethane. Catalysis by hydrogen chloride and reaction paths *via* both un-ionised and dissociated acetyl chloride, 558. Part X, catalytic salt effects and halogen interchange between acyl, hydrogen, and saline halides: two factors in acylation in acetic acid, 564. Parts XI, XII, 2889, 3002.
- Friedel-Crafts, of cyclopentene, cyclohexene, and cycloheptene, 2354.
- Adsorption,** on carbon black from solutions of monocarboxylic acids: the higher members, 3382.
- of some anionic complexes on a cation-exchange resin, 939.
- of *n*-dodecylamine at the interfaces between water and cupric nickel, and zinc oxides, 1014.
- Chemisorption on praseodymium oxide, 52.
- Fixation of bromine from aqueous solution by outgassed charcoals, 4880.
- Sorption from dilute aqueous electrolyte solutions by zirconia, 5067.
- Afinin,** stereochemistry and synthesis, 4970.
- Afrormosia elata*, extractives of, 5573.
- Aglycones** and glucosides from Canary Scrophulariaceae. Part VI, 1401.
- Alanine,** α -acetyl-, *N*-glycyl- α -acetyl-, and related compounds, alkaline hydrolysis, 3100.
- Alantolactones,** tetrahydro-, stereochemistry, 534.
- Alcohols,** hydrogen-bond enthalpies in some, 1995.
- oxidation of, electron spin resonance study, 3119.
- tracer studies on. Parts V, VI, 5854, 5861.
- six aliphatic, critical properties and vapour pressures (about five atmospheres), 3614.
- monohydric, association of, 1986.
- 1,3-Diol systems, conversion of acetates into alcohols in, 5567.
- Aldehydes,** oxidation with bromine, deuterium isotope effects in, 1303.
- reactions with arylhydroxylamines, 3141.
- aliphatic, base-catalysed reaction with iodine, quantitative aspects. Part III, isobutyraldehyde and trimethylacetaldehyde, 1139.
- aliphatic, hydration equilibria in H₂O and D₂O, 5217.
- aliphatic, hydration kinetics, 5224.
- Aleuritic acid,** new prep. of ambrettolide from, 2477.
- new prep. of civetone, isocivetone, and dihydrocivetone from, 114.
- new prep. of exaltone, exaltolide, dihydroambrettolide, and Δ^9 -isoambrettolide from, 3505.
- Alkaloids,** akuamma. Part VI, 3850.
- Amaryllidaceae, biogenesis, 4545.
- Aspidospermidine, (+)-1,2-dehydro-, isolation from *Rhazya stricta*, 4002.
- benzylisoquinoline and phtalidisoquinoline series, pyrolysis of amino oxides, and Hofmann degradation in, 2491.
- Coclaurine, (-)-*N*-methyl-, from *Phyllica rogersii* Pillans, 2547.
- from *Croton* species. Part I, isolation of alkaloids from *C. linearis* Jacq., and detection of alkaloids in *C. glabellus* L., *C. humilis* L., and *C. flavens* L., 1784. Part II, structural determination of base A, linearisine, and crotonosine from *C. linearis* Jacq., 1789.
- Cularine and related compounds. Part VI, total synthesis of (\pm)-cularine, 4289.
- of the genus *Datura*, section *Brugmansia*. Part II, new monotigloyl esters of the leaves of *D. cornigera* Hook, 4348.
- of *Dioscorea hispida*, Dennstedt. Part VII, 1841.
- new, from *Isotoma longiflora*, 750.
- isoquinoline, *N*-oxides, rearrangement, 2497.
- isoquinoline, quaternary salts of, reduction by sodium-ammonia, 2501.
- of *Kopsia* species. Part I, kopsine, fruticosamine, and fruticosine, 22.
- of the *Leguminosae*. Part I, 3067.
- Ormosia*. Part II, 535.
- Sarpagine and ajmaline groups, synthetic approaches. Part I, prep. of some tetracyclic intermediates, 3495.
- Senecio*. Part XV, 953.
- Alkaloids, Solanum.** Part XVI, 2848.
- (\pm)- and (+)-Vincadifformine, isolation from *Rhazya stricta*, 4002.
- Yohimbine and related alkaloids, constitution. Part XIII, 3440.
- Alkoxides,** action on 1,3,5-trinitrobenzene and on picryl ethers, 3796.
- Alkyl halides,** isomerically and optically pure, factors in formation of. Part I, alcohol-hydrogen chloride or -thionyl chloride systems, 1059.
- Alkylation** of the aromatic nucleus. Part VIII, benzylation and cyclohexylmethylation, 366. Part IX, cyclopentylation and cycloheptylation, 373. Part X, cyclohexylation of the monoalkylbenzenes, and the course of thermal alkylation, 518.
- Allenes,** model for natural synthesis of, 5356.
- prep. from enol phosphates, 3712.
- Part IV, synthesis of an optically active allenic chloride, 1506. Part V, 2707.
- Allyl chloride,** 1-phenyl-, salt effects in rearrangement of, 1793.
- chloride, 1- and 3-phenyl-, solvolytic reactions, 4248.
- iodide, addition of hypochlorous acid to, and related reactions, rearrangement accompanying, 3429.
- radical and anion, 1068.
- Allylic transformations,** electrophilic, 3397.
- Aluminium,** organoperoxy-compounds of, as intermediates in redox reactions, 1192.
- trimethyl-, heat of formation, 1978.
- cyanide, dimethyl-, prep., 229.
- hydride, adducts with trimethylamine, vibrational spectra and structure, 3742.
- triacetate, heat of formation, 1978.
- Cyclodialumoxane, tetramethyl-*OO'*-bistrimethylsilyl-, structure, 2562.
- Tetramethylstibonium tetrakis(trimethylsilyloxy)aluminate, X-ray diffraction determination of crystal and molecular structure, 3200.
- Ambrettolide,** new prep. from aleuritic acid, 2477.
- dihydro-, and Δ^9 -isoambrettolide, new prep. from aleuritic acid, 3505.
- Amides,** protonation equilibria in, 4377.
- nitro-, infrared spectra of some, 835.
- of vegetable origin. Parts X, XI, 4970, 4984.
- Amidines,** and related compounds, salts of. Part II, X-ray crystallographic study of *S*-methylthiuronium *p*-chlorobenzoate: constancy of the amidinium carboxylate grouping and its importance for protein conformations, 5513.
- cyclic. Part XVI, 3062.
- α -hydroxy-, complexes formed with transition-metal ions. Parts II, III, 15, 5211.
- Amines,** α -deuterated, strengths (Secondary hydrogen isotope effects. Part I), 866.
- secondary, oxidation with hydrogen peroxide, formation of dialkylformamides in, 3144.
- tertiary, reaction with titanium halides, 33.
- Diamines, complexes with nickel(II). Parts I, II, 616, 5909.
- Diphenylamines, substituted, transmission of electronic effects in, 255.
- Ethylamines, 2-halogeno-, di-*N*-substituted. Part VI, *NN*-dialkyl(or *N*-alkyl)-2-alkyl(or aryl or arylalkyl) derivatives: synthesis, reactivity, and pharmacology, 1385. Part VII, *NN*-dialkyl-2-1'- or -2'-naphthyl derivatives, and some miscellaneous related compounds: synthesis, reactivity, and pharmacology, 4835.
- Methylamine, tri(hydroxymethyl)-, acid dissociation constant of the protonated form, 792.
- Amino-derivatives,** *N*-hydroxy-, from formaldehyde, reaction with acyl halides, 1098.
- Ammonium hydroxides,** quaternary, thermal decomposition. Parts I, II, 322, 330.
- salts, tetraethyl-, of some complex chlorides and bromides, far-infrared spectra (190–460 cm.⁻¹), 2189.
- Amylopectin,** periodate oxidation, 4317.
- Analcite group,** synthetic crystals of, habit and surface topography, 434.
- Analysis,** organic, submicro-methods. Part XVI, determination of nitrogen by a general procedure, 531. Part XVII, determination of the carbonyl group, 5720.

- 5 α -Androstan-3-ones**, formylation of some, 3901.
- Anhydrides**, carboxylic, hydrolysis. Part III, reactions in initially neutral solutions, 2918. Part IV, 5361.
cyclic, and sydones, competitive reactions involving formation of, 701.
- Anils** of phenylglyoxal, 5107.
- Aniline**, *N*-methyl-, pyrolysis, and the N-H bond strength in aniline, 3879.
dimethyl-, reaction with tetracyanoethylene, kinetics, 4498.
- Anilines**, salt formation with alkyl halides, energy-entropy relationships in, 5183.
NV-dialkyl-, and related compounds, methohydroxides derived from, thermal decomposition, 322.
p-nitro-, substituted, solvent effects upon the first ultra-violet absorption band of, 3252.
- Anisole**, 4-chloro-3-methyl-, course of bromination with *N*-bromosuccinimide, 730.
- Anthothecol**, an extractive from *Khaya anthotheca*, 983.
- Anthracene**, crystals, containing tetracene, fluorescence of, effect of impurities, 3670.
9-methoxy- and 9,10-dimethoxy-, as solutes in benzene, conformations from polarisation data, 4447.
9-1'-naphthoyl-, mechanism of carbon-carbon cleavage in reduction with lithium aluminium hydride, 2561.
- Anthraquinones**, α -amino-, fluorinated, prep., 1923.
fluorinated, sulphonation and subsequent reactions, 1923.
polyhydroxy-, related to asperthecin, prep., 716.
- Anthrone**. Bianthronylidenes and bixanthenylidenes, thermochromism and related effects in. Parts I, II, 308, 927.
- Antibacterial action** of phenols and salicylaldehydes, mechanism. Part I, 168.
- Anti-microbial compounds** in the heterocyclic series. Part III, 4322.
- Antimony** pentachloride, infrared spectra and its ionization in acetonitrile, 38.
Tetramethylstibonium tetrakis(trimethylsilyloxy)aluminate, X-ray diffraction determination of crystal and molecular structure, 3200.
- Anti-tumour agents**, potential. Part II, 356.
- Apatite**, hydroxy-, and fluorapatite, heats of formation, 3820.
- Aquation**, octahedral, mechanism and steric course. Part VI, non-solvolytic aquation of *trans*-bromonitrobis(ethylenediamine)cobalt(III) salts, 506. Part VII, aquation and base hydrolysis of a chlorocyanobis(ethylenediamine)cobalt(III) isomer, 514. Part VIII, aquation of *cis*- and *trans*-bromochloro-, -dibromo-, and -bromohydroxy-bisethylenediaminecobalt(III) salts, 5700.
- Arabinogalactan** from gum tragacanth, 1714.
- Arabinoxylans**, two periodate-oxidised, degradation, 1681.
- L-Arabitol**, isopropylidene derivatives, stereochemistry, 2291.
- Alkyl** chlorides, solvolysis, steric effects in, 751.
radicals, photolytic formation and reactions, 1958.
- Arenes**, halogenonitro-, dehalogenation during reduction with lithium aluminium hydride, 2385.
- Aromatic** compounds, condensation with diketones. Part I, α -diketones and veratrole, 1011. Part II, 3154.
compounds, the S_N mechanism in. Parts XXVIII, XXIX, 3486, 3492.
compounds, synthetic uses of polyphosphoric acid with, 4741.
compounds, overcrowded, structure. Parts VI, VII, 2108, 2126.
nucleus, alkylation. Part VIII, benzylation and cyclohexylmethylation, 366. Part IX, cyclopentylation and cycloheptylation, 373. Part X, cyclohexylation of the monoalkylbenzenes, and the course of thermal alkylation, 518.
nucleus, cumulative effect of substituents on reactions of the side-chain. Part II, 178.
reactivity. Parts XXIII, XXIV, 681, 2136. Part XXV, a re-examination of a recent quantitative treatment, 2139. Part XXVI, 5626.
side-chains, homolytic reactions of. Part III, 1442.
systems, transmission of polar effects through. Part IV, 5431.
Diaryl derivatives, proximity effects in. Parts I, II, 1436, 1982.
Polyaryls, eight, as solutes, molar Kerr constants and conformations, 3180.
- Aromatisation**, Robins-Walker, generalisation of, 4598.
- 1-Arsabicyclo[3,3,0]octane**, prep., 725.
- 9-Arsafluorene**, 9-phenyl- (monoclinic form), crystal structure, 4414.
- Arsanthren di-iodide**, 5,10-dihydro-5,10-dimethyl-, novel type of tautomerism shown by, 4266.
- Arsenic**. Arsine, diphenyl-, reaction with trimethylgallium, 233.
Arsines, tertiary, complexes with iridium(III) halides, 3371.
Arsonium bromide, tetramethyl-, crystal structure, 4051.
Carbonyldi(tertiary arsine)tungsten, action of halogens on, 3600.
Diarsines, cyclic. Part VII, optical resolution of some cyclic quaternary diarsonium dibromides, 2833. Part VIII, 4266.
- Artemisin**, stereochemical relationship of tetrahydroalantolactone to, 534.
stereochemistry, 5235.
- Ascaridole**, dihydro-, reduction, 1095.
- Asparagines**, DL- β -methyl-, prep., 632.
- L-Aspartic acid 5'-phosphate**, *N*-(5-amino-1 β -D-ribofuranosyl-imidazole-4-carbonyl)-, prep., 1077.
- Aspartic anhydrides**, *N*-alkyl-*N*-nitroso-, hydrolysis of, 3158.
- Aspergillus avenaceus*, an antifungal lactone (avenaciolid-) from, 5385.
- Aspergillus versicolor* (Vuillemin) Tiraboschi, two new metabolites from a variant strain of, 829.
averufin, a red pigment from, 3542.
- Asperthecin**, polyhydroxyanthraquinones related to, prep., 716.
- Aspidospermidine**, (+)-1,2-dehydro-, isolation from *Rhazya stricta*, 4002.
- Association**, molecular, and viscosity. Part IV, association of monohydric alcohols and some hindered phenols, 1986. Part V, the association model, and hydrogen-bond enthalpies, 1995.
- Asymmetric reactants**, olefinic additions with. Part VII, 1213.
- Avenaciolide**, an antifungal lactone from *Aspergillus avenaceus*, 5385.
- Averufin**, a red pigment from *Aspergillus versicolor* (Vuillemin) Tiraboschi, 3542.
- Avicennin**, revised structure, 3910.
- Aza-steroids**. (Part IV, 1962, p. 2275.) Part V, 3767. Part VI, Beckmann rearrangement of some α -hydroxy-ketoximes, 3774.
- Azides**, aromatic, pyrolytic cyclisation, 1666.
aryl, pyrolysis in acetic anhydride, 5571.
Toluene-*p*-sulphonyl azide, reaction with lithium acetylides to yield 1,2,3-triazole-diazonium salts, 1863.
Triphenylphosphiniminium azide, pyrolysis, 6061.
- Azines**, tautomeric. Part III, 3046.
- 1-Aziridin-1'-ylbut-3-en-2-ol** and 2-aziridin-1'-ylbut-3-en-1-ol, prep. and separation, 5002.
- Azobenzenes**, *p*-amino-, prep., 3472.
- Azulene**, 1-phenyl-, dimerisation of phenylacetylene to, 695.
- Azulenens**, condensation with glyoxal in the presence of perchloric acid, 1421.

B

- Barium**, solutions in liquid sodium, densities, 1232.
liquid, surface tension, 1227.
iodate, solubility in salt solutions of ion-pairing ligands, 3343.
- Bases**, interaction with electron acceptors. Part IX, 3796.
- Basic** (strongly) media, reactions in. Part I, the *H*₊ function in methanol containing sodium methoxide, 5030. Part II, kinetic dependence of some base-catalysed reactions on the concentration of sodium methoxide, 5035.
- Benzacridines**, angular, polymethylated, use of dimethyl-tetralones for prep., 2274.
- Benz[a]- and -[c]acridines**, *meso*-methylated, condensation with nuclear aromatic and heterocyclic aldehydes, 5383.
- Benzaldehydes**, substituted, proximity effects in the amine-catalysed addition of ethyl cyanoacetate to (Knoevenagel reaction), 4885.
- Benzamide**, acid-catalysed hydrolysis, transition state in, 4273.

- Benz[*a*]anthracene**, a stable chlorodithio-compound from, 755.
- Benzils**, *para*-substituted, new prep., 1371.
- Benzene**, oxidation by Fenton's reagent, mechanism, 2897. radiation and photochemistry of aqueous solutions of, 2623. solubility in water, 2716. chloro-, reaction with lead tetra-acetate, 2351. dichloride, iodo-, reactions with silver salts, 4103. ethyl-, *n*-propyl-, and *n*-butyl-, pyrolysis, and heats of formation of the benzyl and *n*-propyl radicals, 3873. hexaethyl-, autoxidation, 3456. difluoro-, vibrational spectra and chemical thermodynamic properties, 473. hexafluoro-, phenylation, 4281. tetraisopropyl-, autoxidation, 3451. 1,3,5-trinitro-, action of alkoxides on, 3796. nitroso-derivatives, deoxygenation by triethyl phosphite and triphenylphosphine; new cyclisation reaction, 42.
- Benzenes**, monoalkyl-, cyclohexylation, 518. chloro-, some *p*-substituted, rate of methanolysis, 3492. 1,2-epoxyethyl-, series of *meta*- and *para*-substituted, reactions with benzylamine, 6065. 1-halogeno-2,4-dinitro-, reaction with sulphite ion in aqueous ethanol, kinetics, 5868. dihalogeno-, in which the halogen atoms are different, acetylation, 2784. nitro-, *ortho*-substituted, substituent interactions in. Part V, 4268.
- Benzenediazonium chloride**, *m*-amidino-, coupling with 3,8-diamino-5-ethyl-6-phenylphenanthridinium chloride, 3635.
- Benzenesulphonate**, methyl *o*- and *p*-diazooacetyl-, prep., 2926.
- Benzidines**, substituted, and related compounds, as reagents in analytical chemistry. Part XIV 3-bromo- and 3,3'-dibromo-benzidine as redox indicators (statement by Dr. M. Kapel and by the authors), 3920.
- Benzimidazoles**, *N*-acetyl derivatives, prep. and nuclear magnetic resonance spectra, 1414. 1- and 2-halogeno-, prep., 2930. 5-nitro- and 2-methyl-5-nitro-, nitration, 736.
- Benzoate exchange reactions** with some carbohydrate secondary sulphonates, 4167.
- Benzoates**, enol, competitive routes in pyrolysis of, 2692. methyl, substituted, basic and acidic hydrolysis of, 1291. Diphenylmethyl *p*-nitrobenzoate, activation parameters in hydrolysis of, 1593. Ethyl benzoate, reaction with lead tetra-acetate, 2351. Potassium (or ammonium, or rubidium) hydrogen di-*p*-chlorobenzoate, crystal structure, 4355. Vinyl benzoate, reaction mechanisms in vapour-phase pyrolysis of, 2697. Vinyl and allyl chlorobenzoates and some related substances, pyrolysis, 2678.
- Benzocarbazoles**, angular, polymethylated, use of dimethyl-tetralones for prep., 2274.
- Benzocinnolines**, polycyclic, new route, to, 2201.
- 1,4-Benzodiazepines** and quinazolines. Part XIV, nitration products of 7-substituted 1,3-dihydro-5-phenyl-2*H*-1,4-benzodiazepin-2-ones, 4977.
- Benzodicarboxylic acids**, fluoro- and difluoro-, and their anhydrides, prep., 3475.
- Benzofuran**, long-range proton-proton coupling in, 590.
- Benzofuroxan** and its nitro-derivatives, proton resonance spectra and structure, 197.
- Benzoic acid**, ionization in water, from conductance measurements up to 225°, 2299. *o*-acetyl-, some lead salts of, prep., 3903. 2,6-dihydroxy-4-methyl- (*p*-orsellinic acid), electrophilic displacement of carboxyl in, 5579. *p*-vinyl-, prep., 1339.
- Benzoic acids**, effect of chlorine as substituent on the reaction with diazodiphenylmethane, 178.
- Benzoins** corresponding to some *para*-substituted benzils, prep., 1371. deoxy-, 4,4'-dialkoxy- and 4-alkoxy-, new prep., 4527.
- Benzo[*g*]naphtho[1,2-*c*]cinnoline**, cyclisation of azo-compounds to, and ultraviolet absorption, 4099.
- Benzo[*c*]phenanthrene and its 1,12-dimethyl derivative**, crystal structure, 2108. out-of-plane deformation in, 2126.
- Benzopyridocarbazoles**, carcinogenic, some isosteres and homologues of, prep., 4754.
- Benzoquinone-cyclopentadiene adduct**, reduction products of, 2023.
- 1,4-Benzoquinone**, 2,5-dihydroxy-3-methyl-6-*s*-butyl-, prep. and its bearing on the structure of nidulin, 5148. 2-phenyl-, and its 5-methoxy-derivative, Thiele acetylation, 5311.
- 1,4-Benzoquinones**, carrying electronegative substituents, complexes with some methylbenzenes, 3113.
- p*-Benzoquinones**, Diels-Alder adducts of, application of nuclear magnetic resonance spectroscopy to, 3036. Diels-Alder reaction of, 3012. prep., 3028. containing electron-withdrawing groups, Diels-Alder reactions with 1-1'-acetoxyvinylcyclohexene, 3006.
- 2,1,3-Benzoselenadiazoles** as intermediates in *o*-phenylenediamine synthesis, 4767.
- 1,4-Benzosemiquinones**, substituted, spin densities in, 258.
- 1,2,3-Benzothiadiazole**. Part II, electrophilic substitution in 4- and 6-amino-1,2,3-benzothiadiazoles, 4794.
- Benzothiazole series**, basic ethers of, prep., 4322.
- Benzo[*b*]thiophen**, 2-2'-naphthyl-. Part I, structure, bromination, and nitration, 1776.
- Benzo[*b*]thiophens**, 3-substituted 5-hydroxy-, sixteen-membered hydrogen-bonded dimers from, 2551.
- 1,2,3-Benzotriazin-4-one**, 3-phenyl-, electrophilic substitution in, and decomposition of some 3-arylbenzotriazinones in phosphoric acid, 3539.
- Benztriazole** and its 1- and 2-methyl derivatives, nuclear magnetic resonance and ultraviolet spectra, 5556.
- Benzoazole series**, basic ethers of, prep., 4322.
- Benzyl chloride**, α -methyl-, mercuric halides as catalysts for the racemisation of, 5963. halides, substituted, prep., 1947. radical, heat of formation, 3873. radicals, reaction with substituted toluenes, kinetics, 5284.
- Benzylamines**, pyrolyses, C-C and N-N bond dissociation energies, 3217.
- Beryllium cyanide**, dimethyl-, prep., 229.
- Biaryls**. Part IV, 4999.
- Bibenzyl**, 5,5'-dihydroxy-2,2'-dimethyl-, prep., and some observations on its oxidation, 4603.
- Bicyclo[2,2,1]heptane**, and its 7-oxa-, and *exo*- and *endo*-2-methyl-7-oxa-derivatives, heats of combustion, 3823.
- Bicycloheptene** and other strained olefins, reaction with acidic nickel carbonyl, 410.
- Biflavonyls**, naturally occurring, structure, 1477.
- Biformyne 1**, from *Polyporus biformis*, structure, 2048.
- 1,1'-Binaphthyl series**, ground-state strain and other factors influencing stability in, 2365.
- Biosynthesis** and phenol oxidation. Part VI, 4545. studies in relation to. Parts XXXII, XXXIII, 2209, 4277.
- Biphenyl**, relative reactivities of the 2- and the 4-position, 2136. 2,3,4,5,6-pentafluoro-, some replacement reactions of, 4281. and some *t*-butyl-substituted biphenyls, rates and products of chlorination in acetic acid, 4076.
- Biphenyls**, substituted 4-*p*-*n*-alkoxybenzylideneamino-, prep. and mesomorphic properties, 2246.
- Biphenyl-2-carboxylic acid**, alkaline fusion of, 3125. 4'-hydroxy-, intramolecular oxidative coupling of, 5263. 2'- (9-hydroxy-9-fluorenyl)-, pyrolysis, 3125.
- Biphenylenes**. Part X, tetra-, hexa-, and octa-methoxybiphenylenes, prep., 922.
- 2,2'-Bipyridyl**, molar Kerr constants, 1736. complexes with titanium(IV) and vanadium(IV), prep., 1377.
- 2,2'-Bipyrroles**, condensation with 2-formylpyrroles and 5,5'-diformylidipyrromethanes, 2327. prep., 359.
- 2,2'-Bipyrrolic macrocyclic ring systems**, 2336.
- Bismuth**, triphenyl-, photolysis in aromatic solvents, 5612.
- Biuret**. Dithiobiurets. Part III, 1,1-disubstituted derivatives, 3327.
- Boleko (isano) oil**, acetylenic acids of, 5772. oxygenated acids of, 5779.
- Bond angles** in nitrogen-containing heterocyclic molecules, 5893.

- Bond energies** and heats of formation. Parts IX, X, 1978, 2039.
- Bonds**, bent, in cycloalkanes: a correction, 3161.
carbon-carbon double, nucleophilic attacks on. Parts V, VI, 4498, 4513.
- Borazole** ring systems, electron spin resonance studies, 3140.
- Borazoles**, gas chromatography, 1202.
iso- and isothio-cyanato-, prep., characterisation, and reactions, 1744.
B-triaryl-, advances in prep., 1582.
- Boroles**, 2-aryl-, cyclic, advances in prep., 1582.
- Boron**, chemistry of. Part V, new methods for the preparation of ethyl- and *n*-propyl-diboranes, 2181.
compounds of, monomethylenation and polymethylenation by diazomethane in the presence of, 4461.
organic compounds of. Part V, hydrolysis of cyclic phenylboronates, 3945.
organic compounds of, thermochemistry. Part VIII, heats of reaction of diborane with ethylene, isobutene, butadiene, and isoprene, 3704.
chlorides, flash photolysis, 5354.
chlorides, interaction with esters of sulphonic acids, 826.
dihalides, aryl-, advances in prep., 1582.
hydride derivatives. Part IX, reaction of decaborane with ammonia, 5816.
hydrides, reaction with trialkyl and triaryl phosphines, 1919.
tris-2-methylpentyl- and tri-*n*-butyl-, course of autoxidation, 1125.
- Bisborates and bisborinates, disproportionation, 727.
- Borates, mixed halogeno-, anions, 111.
- Borates, organic, prep. and properties. Part III, acylation of aryl borates, and preparation of aromatic hydroxyketones, 612.
- Chloroboration and allied reactions of unsaturated compounds. Part I, chloroboration and organoboration of isocyanates and isothiocyanates, 4223.
- Bromination** of branched-chain hydrocarbons in the liquid phase by *N*-bromosuccinimide, 1319.
of 4-chloro-3-methylanisole with *N*-bromosuccinimide, course, 730.
base-catalysed, of substituted-benzyl phenyl ketones, 226.
- Bromine**, fixation from aqueous solution by outgassed charcoals, 4880.
reaction with olefins in aqueous solution, kinetics, 3260.
- Bromides, organic, rates and activation parameters in solvolysis of, 1585.
- Ethyl bromide, gas-phase pyrolysis, kinetics, 2839.
- Bunte salts**, prep. of unsymmetrical dialkyl disulphides from, 6008.
trisulphides and tetrasulphides from, 3608.
amino-substituted, cyclization products from, 2097.
- Buta-1,3-diene** and isoprene, thermal co-dimerisation, 935.
Dibutadienylbenzene chromophores, steric effects in formation, 5475.
- Butane**, 2,3-dimethyl-, radical isomerisation during the gaseous oxidation of, 1430.
- But-1-ene**, 1,1,3,3-tetraphenyl-, electron-transfer reactions involving, 3954.
- Butenes**, isomerisation by boron fluoride-acetic acid, kinetics, 1636.
- Butolic acid**, structure, 5768.
- s-Butyl iodide**, pyrolysis, 5919.
- t-Butyl** derivatives, pyrolyses of some, 1246.
radical, absolute rate of combination, 3560.
- n-Butyric acid**, ionization in water, from conductance measurements up to 225°, 2299.
- Byssochlamic acid**, structure: X-ray analysis of byssochlamic acid bis-*p*-bromophenylhydrazide, 5502.
- Calpurnine** from *Calpurnia subdecandra*, structure, 3067.
- Camphorquinone**, synthesis of the keto-acid C₁₀H₁₆O₃ formed with rearrangement from, 62.
- DL-Canavanine**, synthesis, 3127.
- Carbazole**, 1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-3-oxo-, prep., 2504.
- Carbazoles**. Fischer indolisation of cyclohexane-1,4-dione bisphenylhydrazone, 3097.
Benzopyridocarbazoles, carcinogenic, some isosteres and homologues of, prep., 4754.
- Carbenes** and diazoalkanes, reactions with ketones. Part I, reaction of carbene with acetone, 3480.
- Carbohydrate carbonates**. Part III, 5301.
derivatives, nitrogen-containing. Parts II-IV, 2358, 3658, 5288.
osotriazole formation, scope and mechanism. Part VIII, azo-dyes from aminophenylsotriazoles, 3528. Part IX, fluorine derivatives and the insecticidal action of the formyltriazoles, 3531. Part XI, some aryltriazoles, 4980.
residues, polyamides containing. Part I, 1208. Part II, benzylidenedioxy-derivatives, 3389.
residues, polyesters containing, prep., 5724.
secondary sulphonates, benzoate exchange reactions with, 4167.
- Carbohydrates**, conformations in solution, proton resonance study. Part III, 748.
photo-degradation. Parts I, II, 3984, 3990.
radiation chemistry of. Part XII, 297.
and related compounds, non-Malapradian oxidation by periodate, 2527.
fluoro-. Part VI, selective reduction of oxo-esters by potassium borohydride, 2743. Part VII, 3273.
giving derivatives of malonaldehyde on oxidation with sodium periodate, identification, 5881.
- β -Carboline** derivatives (reserpine analogues), prep., 3928.
- Carbon tetrachloride**, reaction with sulphide ions, 2091.
monoxide, flame spectrum under high resolution, 1471.
dioxide-strontium oxide system in the pressure range 0.3-400 atmospheres, 339.
Carbon-oxygen link in trioxan, anisotropy, 479.
Carbon-silicon, -germanium, and -tin bonds, alkali-cleavage of some, 2342.
- Carbon black**, adsorption on, from solutions of higher monocarboxylic acids, 3382.
- Carbonates**, organic. Part VIII, the acid-catalysed hydrolysis of ethylene, trimethylene, and tetramethylene carbonate, 3949.
- Carbonyl compounds**, some $\alpha\beta$ -unsaturated, ultraviolet spectra, 174.
Poly- β -carbonyl compounds, prep., spectra, and hydrolysis, 2209.
- Carbonyls**, metal, chemistry. Part XXI, new complexes derived from manganese pentacarbonyl hydride, π -cyclopentadienylmolybdenum tricarbonyl hydride, and π -cyclopentadienyltungsten tricarbonyl hydride, 720. Part XXII, perfluoropropyl- and perfluoroethyl-(1,2-bis(diphenylphosphino)ethane)nickel iodide, 723.
substituted Group VI. Part III, 3600.
transition-metal and π -cyclopentadienyl, alkyl and hydrido, spectroscopic studies, 1133.
Halogenopentacarbonyls of chromium, molybdenum, and tungsten, anionic, 2068.
Hexacarbonylmolybdenum, mixed substitution compounds of, 756.
- Cardenolides**. Part V, 1866.
- Carene**. *cis*- and *trans*-Homocaronic acid, synthesis, absolute configuration, and ring-fission of, 4957.
- Carisone**, synthesis, 2773.
- Carotenes** and related compounds. Part X, synthesis of renieratene, isorenieratene, renierapurpurin, and other arylpolyenes, 5637.
- Carrageenan** system of polysaccharides. Part I, relation between the κ - and λ -components, 1821.
- Cassamic acid**, configuration, 4010.
- Catalysis**, participation of chemisorbed molecules in, 4278.
by hydrogen halides in the gas phase. Part VIII, methyl *t*-butyl ether and hydrogen bromide, 524.
Dehydrogenation of methanol over zinc oxide and doped zinc oxide, 5956.

C

- Calactinic acid**, constitution, 1866.
- Calciferol**, a derivative of, crystal structure, 4945.
- Calcium**, organo-halides of, prep. and reactions, 577.
liquid, surface tension, 1227.
Cuspidine (3CaO, 2SiO₂, CaF₂) and the mineral phase 3CaO, 3Al₂O₃, CaF₂, heats of formation, 4297.

- Catalysts**, mercuric halides as, for the racemisation of α -methylbenzyl (1-phenylethyl) chloride, 5963.
anionic, catalytic action of. Parts III, 3954. Part IV, the importance of the positive counterion, 4613. Parts V—VII, 5560, 6036, 6039.
platinum, energetics of hydrogenation of crotonic acid with, and titration of their adsorbed hydrogen, 3630.
- Catechin** derivatives, stereochemistry, 5327.
- Catechol**, condensation with hexane-2,5-dione, 3154.
monoesters and related compounds, hydrogen bonding in, 1750.
- Cedrelone**, chemistry, 2515.
structure: X-ray analysis of cedrelone iodoacetate, 2506.
- Cells**. The cell $H_2|HX|AgX-Ag$ ($X = Br, I$) in 10% and 43-12% mixtures of methanol and water, 4686.
Standard potential of the $In|In^{3+}$ electrode, 4394.
Thermocells with redox electrodes, thermodynamics, 3739.
- Chalcones** and related compounds. Part VIII, 4386.
- Chemical constitution** and mesomorphism. Part XI, 2246.
and physical properties. Part XXXVIII, 1731.
- Chlorination** of biphenyl and some *t*-butyl-substituted biphenyls in acetic acid, rates and products, 4076.
of 9,10-dihydrophenanthrene, kinetics, 5973.
free-radical, of branched-chain hydrocarbons in the liquid phase, 1234.
- Chlorine** activation by redox transfer. Parts II, III, 1887, 3921.
Chlorides, aralkyl, solvolysis, steric effects in, 751.
Chlorides of Group III, exchange of chlorine-36 with nitrosyl and phosphoryl chlorides, 1305.
Chlorides, organic, rates and activation parameters in solvolysis of, 1585.
- Chloroform**, "abnormal" addition to olefins, 3921.
- 5 α -Cholestane**, 1-, 2-, 3-, and 4 α -aza-A-homo- and 6-aza-B-homo-, prep., 3767.
- 5 α -Cholestan-2-one**, bromination, 3366.
- Cholest-5-ene**, 4 α -ethyl-3 β ,1'-dimethoxy-, prep., 5313.
- Choline**, lysophosphatidyl-, structure, 5127.
- Chromans**, prep. of some from 1,3-dialkyloxypropanes, 2094.
- Chromatography** of gases and vapours. Part VII, 1202.
gas-liquid, of methylated and partially methylated methyl glycosides, 1676.
- Chromium** complexes with nitric oxide, 3286.
anionic halogenopentacarbonyls of, 2068.
paramagnetic ions in sulphuric acid and oleum, 4490.
phosphates. Part III, system $Cr_2O_3-P_2O_5-H_2O$, thermogravimetric, infrared, and magnetic studies, 3790.
tricarbonylbenzene-, substitution reactions of, molecular-orbital theory, 4389.
Chromate ion, diffusion coefficients in concentrated solutions, 3424.
Chromium(VI), extraction from aqueous solution by tri-*n*-butyl phosphate, 1111.
- Chromones**. Dihydroxyranochromones derived from quinol, prep., 5426.
- Chromophores**, bent, built into ring systems, spectroscopic studies; steric effects in the formation of dibutadienylbenzene chromophores, 5475.
- Cinnamic acid**. Ammonium hydrogen dicinnamate, crystal structure, 4350.
- Cinnoline** derivatives, polycyclic. Part XIII, cyclisation of azo-compounds and ultraviolet absorption of benzo[*g*]naphtho[1,2-*c*]cinnoline, 4099.
- Cinnolines**. Part II, structures of *N*-methylcinnolones, 4924.
dihydro-, structures of some, 2867.
NN-Dialkyl-*N'*-aryllalkyl-*N'*-4-cinnolinylethylenediamines of potential pharmacological interest, prep., 2256.
- Circular dichroism** of a 17-oxo- and a 17-thioxo-steroid, 1624.
- Citrate**, complex with magnesium, stability, ion-exchange study, 734.
- Citrinin**, absolute configuration, 3777.
- Citrullus colocynthis*, constituents of the fruit, 4991.
- Civetone**, isocivetone, and dihydrocivetone, new syntheses from aleuritic acid, 114.
- Cobalt**, complexes with cyclo-octatriene and related compounds, 2162.
- Cobalt (contd.)**:
-ethylenediaminetetra-acetic acid complexes, oxidation-reduction of, kinetics. Part I, reduction of chloro-(ethylenediaminetriacetatoacetic acid)cobaltate(III) and its conjugate base by ferrous ion, 2798. Part II, oxidation of the cobalt(II)-ethylenediaminetetra-acetic acid complex by hexachloroiridate(IV), 2802.
oxalate, thermal decomposition, use of density measurements to follow, 2556.
cis- and *trans*-Aquochlorobisethylenediaminecobalt(III) cations, replacement of chloride by water in, 5137.
Azidobis(ethylenediamine)cobalt(III) complexes, new preparation and properties. Part I, preparation and properties of the azidonitro-, azidoisothiocyanato-, and azidoamine derivatives, 138.
cis- and *trans*-Azidoisothiocyanatobisethylenediaminecobalt(III) ions, basic hydrolysis, 3226.
Azidopentamminecobalt(III) ion, kinetic study in water and in basic and acidic solutions, 1560.
cis- and *trans*-Bromochloro-, -dibromo-, and -bromohydroxo-bisethylenediaminecobalt(III) salts, aquation of, 5700.
Chloro(ethylenediaminetriacetatoacetate)cobaltate(III) and its conjugate acid, catalysis by metal cations of the elimination of chloride ion, 2788.
Cobalt(II) complexes with pyridine and 2-methylpyridine, tetrahedral-octahedral configuration equilibria in solution, thermodynamics, 5449.
Cobalt(III), complexes with dimethylglyoxime, hydrogen bonding in, 6041.
Cobalt(III) complexes with ethylenediaminetetra-acetic acid, co-ordination in, 4271.
Cobalt(III) complexes with triethylenetetramine, 3193.
Cyanobisethylenediaminecobalt(III) complexes, prep. and properties, and role of cyanide as a substituting agent, 966.
trans-Dimesitylbis(diethylphenylphosphine)cobalt(II), crystal structure, 3411.
Hexa-aminecobalt iodate, solubility in salt solutions containing ion-pairing ligands, 3343.
cis- and *trans*-Isothiocyanatonitrobisethylenediaminecobalt(III) salts, basic hydrolyses of, 4749.
Nitropentamminecobalt(III) perchlorate, kinetics of the reaction with hydroxide ion, 5620.
- Coclaurine**, (-)-*N*-methyl-, alkaloid from *Phyllica rogersii* Pillans, 2547.
- Cohulupone**, prep., 1769.
tetrahydro- (a hop constituent), 1763.
- Collidine**, acid-catalysed hydrogen exchange of, 3753.
- Complex** chlorides and bromides, tetraethylammonium salts of some, far-infrared spectra (190—460 cm^{-1}), 2189.
- Complexes**, bisethylenediamine-metal, square-planar, 2552.
formation between chloranil and methylbenzenes, association constants (Secondary hydrogen isotope effects. Part II), 876.
of salicylaldehydes with some metals, relationship between their stability constants and the proton dissociation constants of the salicylaldehydes involved, 245.
of uramildiacetic acid and its homologues, stabilities, 458.
of xanthine derivatives with organic acids, determination of the molar composition by interferometric measurements of refractive index, 3845.
alkali-metal, with uramildiacetic acid stabilities, 448.
some anionic, adsorption on a cation-exchange resin, 939.
halogeno-, relative stabilities. Part III, 183.
metal, factors influencing the rates of dissociation. Part V, 2663.
metal, oxidation-reduction potentials in water. Part II, copper complexes with 2,9-dimethyl- and 2-chloro-1,10-phenanthroline, 2996.
metal, with some *C*-substituted derivatives of glycine, stabilities, 1546.
metal, of some derivatives of iminodiacetic acid, stabilities, 3308.
metal, of 1,4-piperazinediacetic acid, stability, 3051.
metal-pyrazine. Parts II, III, 3156, 5042.
metal, with *N*-(2-pyridylmethyl)iminodiacetic acid, 945.
new, derived from manganese pentacarbonyl hydride, π -cyclopentadienylmolybdenum tricarbonyl hydride, and π -cyclopentadienyltungsten tricarbonyl hydride, 720.

Complexes (contd.):

- peroxy-, of inorganic ions in hydrogen peroxide-water mixtures. Part I, decomposition by ferric ions, 2434. Part II, decomposition by chromate ions, 2446. Part III, decomposition by molybdate ions, 2456. Part IV, decomposition by tungstate ions, 5020. Part V, decomposition by vanadate ions, 5024.
- peroxy-, of transition metals, studies on. Part II, 5345.
- transition-metal, with bisdiethylaminophenylphosphine, 4004.
- transition-metal, with fluorocarbons. Part IV, 3468.
- transition-metal ions with α -hydroxy-amidines. Parts II, III, 15, 5211.
- transition-metal, with nitric oxide, studies on. Part VII, 3286.
- transition-metal propionyl, and a novel ethyl transfer reaction, 4096.
- transition metal, with triethylenetetramine. Part I, 3149.
- Complexones containing heterocyclic donor oxygen atoms, 1144.
- Phosphines, one tritertiary and one tetratertiary, complex-forming properties, 3930.
- Conductance** measurements up to 225°, ionization of acetic, propionic, n-butyric, and benzoic acid in water from, 2299.
- temperature coefficient of, 743.
- Conductivity** of silver nitrate in non-aqueous and mixed solvents. Part VII, 902.
- Conductivities**, in liquid hydrogen bromide and hydrogen iodide, 2701.
- molar, of some electrolytes in liquid hydrogen chloride, variation with concentration, 69.
- Conductometric** investigation of kinetics of reactions in 100% sulphuric acid. Part I, 3106.
- Conjugated systems**, ozonolysis. Part III, 761.
- Co-ordination** compounds. Stereochemistry of five-co-ordination. Part I, non-transition elements, 4672. Part II, transition elements, 4679.
- number of transition-metal ions. Part I, thermodynamics of some tetrahedral-octahedral configuration equilibria in solution, 5449.
- Copolymerisation**, cationic, of 2-chloroethyl vinyl ether with styrene and α -methylstyrene, 5930.
- Co-dimerisation, thermal, of isoprene and buta-1,3-diene, 935.
- Copper**, complexes with 2,9-dimethyl- and 2-chloro-1,10-phenanthroline, oxidation-reduction potentials in water, 2996.
- co-ordination compounds of, colour, isomerism, and structure. Part V, crystal structure of *NN'*-ethylenebis(acetylacetonimine)copper(II), 5897.
- Bis-1-aminocyclopentanecarboxylatocopper(II), crystal structure, 2027.
- Bistrifluoroacetylacetonatocopper(II), adducts of, and thermochromism of bis- β -diketonatocopper(II) species, 5885.
- Copper(I)-pyrazine complexes, 3156.
- Copper(II) complexes with bases, relative stabilities, 4716.
- Copper(II), complexes with α -hydroxy-amidines, 15.
- Copper(II) complexes, some quinqueco-ordinated, 5399.
- Copper(II) tetrachlorozincate, complex with triethylene-tetramine, 3149.
- Cupric salts, oxidations of organic compounds by. Part III, 3056.
- Cuprous halides, Raman spectra and solvent-extractions, 5134.
- Iodobis-(2,2'-bipyridyl)copper(II) iodide, crystal structure, 5691.
- Coprosma** genus, chemistry of. Part XII, 3471.
- Coumaranone**, 2-benzyl-2,4,6,4'-tetrahydroxy- (maesopsin), and its alkali fusion products, 1356.
- Coumarin** derivatives, dipole-moment measurements, and orientation at a dropping-mercury electrode, 4941.
- Coumarins** of *Ammi visnaga* L. Part I, their reactions with benzene, toluene, and anisole in presence of aluminium chloride: isolation of minor constituents of *Ammi visnaga*, 4522.
- Coumarones** and isoflavones, cyclisation of benzil and deoxybenzoin derivatives to, 5322.

- Creatine**, ionization constant of the carboxyl group, 6004.
- Crotonates**, α - and γ -aryloxy- β -methyl-, and α -phenoxy- γ -methyl-, *ortho*-Claisen rearrangement of, 4210.
- Crotonic acid**, energetics of hydrogenation with platinum catalysts, 3630.
- Crotonosine** from *C. linearis* Jacq., structure, 1789.
- (\pm)-**Cryptone** and related compounds, prep., 2402.
- Crystals**, evidence for the existence of C-H \cdots O hydrogen bonds in, 1105.
- of the analcite group, synthetic, habit and surface topography, 434.
- Cucurbitaceae**, bitter principles of. Part XI, constitutions of the cucurbitacins, 3828. Part XII, constitution of cucurbitacin F, 4275.
- Cularine** and related compounds. Part VI, total synthesis of (\pm)-cularine, 4289.
- Cuspidine**, 3CaO, 2SiO₂, CaF₂, heat of formation, 4297.
- Cyanides** of dimethyl-aluminium-, -gallium-, -indium-, -thallium-, and -beryllium, prep., 229.
- Cyanine dyes** related to 2-2'-carboxyphenacylidene-thiazolines, prep., 5824.
- Cyclic** compounds, reduced. Part XIV, 3006.
- olefins, hydroxylation by iodine and silver acetate, 770.
- Cyclisation**, internuclear. Parts XVIII-XX, 5251, 5263, 5266.
- Cyclisations** with hydrazine. Part III, 839.
- reductive, by means of sodium borohydride and palladium-charcoal, 4610.
- Cyclitols**. Part XIV, 2043.
- Cycloalkanes**, bent bonds in: a correction, 3161.
- and other flexible macrocycles, conformations, 93.
- Cycloheptatriene**, cyclopentadienyldiene-, heterocyclic analogues, prep., 548.
- Cyclohepta-1,3,5-triene**, adduct with hexachlorocyclopentadiene, 4284.
- Cycloheptene**, Friedel-Crafts acylation, 2354.
- Cyclohexadiene**. Phthalan-1-spiro-1'-cyclohexadiene-3,4'-dione, prep. and chemistry, 5251.
- Cyclohexanes**, fluoro-. Part VII, prototropic migration in 3H,4H'-octafluorocyclohexene, 2083. Part VIII, lithium aluminium hydride reduction of decafluorocyclohexene, 4828.
- Cyclohexane-1,2-diol**, *cis*- and *trans*-1,2-dimethyl-, pinacolic rearrangement, tracer study, 5854.
- Cyclohexane-1,4-dione**, bisphenylhydrazone, Fischer indolisation of, 3097.
- Cyclohexanone**, (\pm)-*cis*- and -*trans*-4-hydroxy-3-isopropyl-4-methyl-, prep., 3153.
- Cyclohexanones**, 1,5-dimethylhexyl-, isomeric, prep., 2407.
- Cyclohexene**, Friedel-Crafts acylation, 2354.
- 1-1'-acetoxyvinyl-, Diels-Alder reactions with *p*-benzoquinones containing electron-withdrawing groups, 3006.
- Cyclononane** derivatives, prep., 4606.
- Cyclo-octa-1,5-diene**, adduct with hexachlorocyclopentadiene, 4284.
- Cyclo-octatetraene**, preparation by the photoaddition of acetylenes to benzene, 695.
- Cyclo-octa-1,3,5,7-tetraene**, addition of silicon hydrides to, 4058.
- Cyclo-octene** and cyclo-octa-1,5-diene, addition of silicon hydrides to, 2831.
- Cyclopentadiene**, adduct with benzoquinone, reduction products of, 2023.
- polymers prepared by stannic chloride catalysis, molecular size and shape, 1044.
- hexachloro-, adducts with cyclo-octa-1,5-diene and cyclohepta-1,3,5-triene, 4284.
- Cyclopentadienes**, polyfluoro-. Part I, perfluorocyclopentadiene, prep., 5581.
- π -**Cyclopentadienyl** carbonyls, alkyl and hydrido, spectroscopic studies, 1133.
- Cyclopentadienyldienecycloheptatriene**, heterocyclic analogues, prep., 548.
- Cyclopentane**, oxidation of, formation and consumption of acetaldehyde and formaldehyde in, 5247.
- Cyclopentanes**, fluoro-. Part I, the 1*H*,2*H*- and 1*H*,3*H*-octafluorocyclopentanes, and 1*H*,3*H*/2*H*-heptafluorocyclopentane, 281.
- Cyclopentane-1,2-diol**, *cis*- and *trans*-1,2-dimethyl-, pinacolic rearrangement, tracer study, 5861.

Cyclopenta[c]pyran, a new heteroaromatic system, derivatives, prep., 4872.

Cyclopentene, Friedel-Crafts acylation, 2354.

Cyclopropane, isomerisation of, activation energy, 6050.

1,2,3-trimethyl-, thermal unimolecular isomerisation, 5717.

Cyclopropanes, acid-catalysed isomerisation of, 5782.

α -Cyclopropanaldehydes and cyclopropyl ketones, prep., 4983.

Cyclopropyl ketones, α β -unsaturated, and 3-cyclopropylpyrazolines, prep., 303.

Cysteine hydrochloride, aqueous solutions of, action of ^{60}Co -gamma-rays on, 2320.

Cytosine and its 1-methyl derivatives, permanganate oxidation, 811.

and its mono-cation, structure, 3046.

Cytotoxic compounds. Part IV, 1947.

D

Dasyrarpine, an *Ormosia* alkaloid, 535.

Deca-*trans*-2,trans-4-dienamide, *N*-isobutyl-, local anaesthetic isolated from *Fagara xanthoxyloides*, 3503.

Deformation, out-of-plane, in benzo[c]phenanthrene and its 1,12-dimethyl derivative, 2126.

Detergents, non-ionic, chemistry. Part V, micellar structures of a series of synthetic non-ionic detergents, 907.

Diazetidione, nature of some rearrangements of, 674.

Diazirine, dimethyl-, photolysis, 3514.

Diazo-compounds, aliphatic, intermediates in decomposition of. Parts I, II, 3801, 3808.

heterocyclic. Parts III, IV, 4589, 4593.

Diazo-group in a diazo-oxide, replacement by the cyano-group, 3465.

Diazo-ketones, characterisation, 2818.

Diazoalkanes, adducts with quinones. Parts II, III, 5336, 5342.

reaction with Group VI hydrides, 3604.

and carbenes, reactions with ketones. Part I, 3480.

Diazoates. Potassium *p*-sulphonyloxybenzenediazoate, thermal isomerisation in concentrated alkali, 1875.

Diazomethane, monomethylenation and polymethylenation by, in the presence of boron compounds, 4461.

reaction with water, 729.

Diazomethanes, diaryl-, decomposition in acetonitrile catalysed by arenesulphonic acids, 3808.

diaryl-, decomposition in acetonitrile catalysed by perchloric acid, 3801.

Diazonium group, direct introduction into aromatic nuclei. Part VIII, prep. of diazonium salts from tertiary amines, 4889. Part IX, preparation of diazonium salts from secondary amines by the Fischer-Hepp rearrangement, 4894.

prevention of diazo-oxide formation in replacement by bromine or iodine, 2151.

2,3,6,7-Dibenzobiphenylene, a dinitro-, prep. from *o*-dihalonaphthalenes, 4999.

Dibenzo[*a,c*]quinolizine derivatives, prep. by addition reactions, 3888.

Diels-Alder adducts of *p*-benzoquinones, application of nuclear magnetic resonance spectroscopy to, 3036.

adducts of hexachlorocyclopentadiene with cyclo-octa-1,5-diene and cyclohepta-1,3,5-triene, 4284.

reactions of 1-1'-acetoxyvinylcyclohexene with *p*-benzoquinones containing electron-withdrawing groups, 3006.

reaction of *p*-benzoquinones, 3012.

reaction with ethylenic sulphoxides, stereochemistry. Part V, configuration of the sulphur atom in the adducts from cyclopentadiene and 2-phenylsulphonylacrylic acids, 3718. Part VI, acidity constants of carboxylic acids, 4864.

Diffusion in binary mixtures of neutral substances, application of the frictional-coefficient formalism to, 1599.

coefficients of the chromate ion in concentrated solutions, 3424.

Digifolein and **digifoligenin**, structure, 3281.

Dimroth rearrangement. Part I, 1276. Part II, kinetic studies, 1284.

Dinaphtho[2,1-*d*:1',2'-*f'*][1,2]diazocine, prep., 839.

Dioscorine, nature of the keto-base $\text{C}_8\text{H}_{13}\text{NO}$ from, and attempt at its synthesis, 1841.

1,3-Dioxan, 5-hydroxy-, derivatives of, influence of intramolecular hydrogen bonding on the rate of esterification, 4171.

5-hydroxy-, some disubstituted derivatives, prep., 4161.

5-hydroxy-, *trans*-2-alkyl derivatives, prep. and some properties, 4157.

1,4-Dioxans, halogeno-, and their derivatives. Part II, thermal rearrangement, and reactions of 2,3-dichloro-1,4-dioxan, 3510.

Dipole moments, electric, of aminopyridines and aminopyridines, 1731.

Dissociation constant, acid, of the protonated form of tri-(hydroxymethyl)methylamine, 792.

constants of some barium, europium, and hexa-amminecobalt ion-pairs by use of sparingly soluble iodates containing radiotracers, 3343.

constants of some methyl-naphthoic and acenaphthoic acids, 2892.

Diterpene, new type (eremolactone), possible structure, 2412.

series, synthetic studies in. Part IV, 4720.

Diterpenes. Parts VII, VIII, 1345, 5374.

from *Eperua falcata*, 430.

from *Podocarpus milanjianus*, 6050.

of *Xylia dolabriformis*, 644.

1,4-Dithian 1,4-dioxides, isomeric, infrared and Raman spectra, 1619.

Dithiobiurets. Part III, 1,1-disubstituted derivatives, 3327.

Dithizone, studies with. Part X, reactions with organomercury(II) compounds, 466. Part XI, reactions with *p*-fluorophenyl- and *p*-iodophenyl-mercury(II) compounds, 4288.

Dock, broad-leaved (*Rumex obtusifolius*), 2-acetyl-3-methylnaphthalene-1,8-diol and its 8-glucoside as constituents of, 1340.

E

Echinulin, incorporation of tryptophan into, 4277.

Electrochemical preparation of salts from well-oriented graphite, 5674.

Electrolysis, controlled-potential. Part IX, 1101.

Electron acceptors, interaction with bases. Part IX, 3796.

Electron-ejection and -trapping in molecular solids, discussed in light of electron spin resonance results, 1189.

Electron impact and molecular dissociation. Parts IX, XI, XII, 5933, 5945, 5949.

Electron-transfer reactions involving 1,1,3,3-tetraphenylbut-1-ene and tetraphenylethylene, 3954.

Electrons, valency, triatomic molecules and ions containing nineteen (corrigendum to Note, *J.*, 1962, 2819), 1344.

Electronic effects, transmission in diphenyl sulphides, diphenyl oxides, and diphenylamines, 255.

Electronic levels in pyrimidines, 3665.

Electronic structures. "Rare-gas rule," theoretical basis, 4189.

Electronically excited molecules, prototropic equilibria of. Part I, 4897.

Electrophilic rearrangements: stereochemistry and allylic transformations, 3397.

Elemi acids, some remarks on structure of, and structure of flindissol, 2762.

Eleutherolic acid, prep., 3896.

Eliminations, gas-phase. Part IV, 5919.

Emetine and related compounds. Part V, 2672.

and related compounds, synthesis. Part IV, 1449. Part V, a stereochemically favourable synthesis of emetine, 1461.

Enol elimination reactions. Parts I, II, 4771, 4778.

Enzyme-catalysed processes, computation of velocities and kinetic constants of reactions with particular reference to, 2070.

Eperua falcata, extractives from: the petrol-soluble constituents, 430.

Ephedrinium compounds, some quaternary, Hofmann degradation, 268.

Epi-inositol, 1,4-anhydro-, formation by dehydration of myo-inositol, 2043.

Epoxide reactions, mechanism. Part V, reaction of 1,2-epoxypropane with chloride ion in water under neutral and acidic conditions, 915. Part VI, reactions of benzylamine with a series of *meta*- and *para*-substituted 1,2-epoxyethylbenzenes in methanol, 6065.

Eremolactone, a new type of diterpene, possible structure, 2412.

Esters, hydrolysis of, tracer studies. Part XI, hydrolysis of diphenylmethyl toluene-*p*-sulphinate, 627. Part XII, dimethyl selenate, 3130. Part XIII, cyclic and dialkyl selenites, 3137.

aliphatic, gaseous oxidation. Part II, comparative studies and general mechanism, 820.

carboxylic, alkyl-oxygen fission in. Part XVI, influence of the ethoxyl group on the reactivity of 4-ethoxydiphenylmethanol, 4084.

containing phosphorus. Parts XVIII, XIX, 3351, 3464.

methyl, of inorganic oxyacids, ^{13}C -H spin-spin splitting in nuclear magnetic resonance spectra of, 2565.

Ethane, reaction with oxygen at 600–630°, 5095.

Ethanes, some hexasubstituted, formation and reactions, 1244.

Ethanol, photochemical oxidation of, role of phenanthraquinone in, 5545.

Ethers, general prep., 5598.

alkyl benzyl and benzyl cycloalkyl, reaction with *t*-butoxy radicals, 4841.

aromatic, interdependence of molecular conformation and conjugation in. Part V, 765.

arylmethyl vinyl, thermal rearrangement, 4986.

diaryl, prep. from diaryliodonium salts, 4578.

Ethyl bromide, gas-phase pyrolysis, kinetics, 2839.

Ethylene, tetrafluoro-, reaction with methylene, 746.

tetraphenyl-, electron-transfer reactions involving, 3954.

tetraphenyl-, interaction with sodium aromatic hydrocarbons, 5560.

Ethylenes, asymmetric diaryl-. Part VIII, mechanism of conversion of some 2-halogeno-1,1-diarylethylenes by sodium 2-hydroxyethoxide into diarylacetylenes, 4218. Part IX, 4527.

polyphenyl-. Part II, epoxidation of tetra-*p*-nitrophenylethylene by nitric acid, 3980.

Alkadienes, macrocyclic, double-bond migration in: deconjugation of the 1,3-isomers, 4091.

Ethylenediamine. New azidobis(ethylenediamine)cobalt(III) complexes, preparation and properties. Part I, preparation and properties of the azidonitro-, azidoisothiocyanato-, and azidoammine derivatives, 138.

Square-planar bisethylenediamine-metal complexes, 2552.

Ethylenediamines, *NN*-dialkyl-*N'*-arylalkyl-*N'*-4-cinnolinyl- (or 9-fluorenyl or 6-methyl-3-pyridazinyl or 1-phthalazinyl or 2-quinoxalinyll)-, of potential pharmacological interest, prep., 2256.

Ethylenediaminetetra-acetic acid, complexes with cobalt(III) and rhodium(III), co-ordination in, 4271.

and some related substances, infrared and nuclear magnetic resonance study in solution, 3645.

Eucarvone, photoisomerisation to 1,5,5-trimethylnorborn-2-en-7-one, 710.

derivatives, further rearrangements of, 4372.

Eudalene group of bicyclic sesquiterpenes, synthetic experiments. Part I, 2773.

γ -**Eudesmol**, synthesis, 2773.

Europium iodate, solubility in salt solutions containing ion-pairing ligands, 3343.

Exaltolide and exaltone, new prep. from aleuritic acid, 3505.

F

Fagara xanthoxyloides, local anaesthetic (*N*-isobutyldeca-*trans*-2, *trans*-4-dienamide) in, 3503.

Ferrocene derivatives. Part XIII, some ferrocenyl-ethylene and -acetylene derivatives, prep., 2990.

Ferroins, substituent effects on acid fission of, 5752.

Ferruginol, oxidation, 2422.

Flavans, new prep., 3162.

Flavanones related to phloroglucinol, halogenation, 5271.

Flavasperone, synthesis, 4868.

Flavone, 5-hydroxy-, bromination and nitration, 2374.

5,7,4'-trihydroxy-6-methoxy-, a minor pigment from *Digitalis lanata* L., 5577.

5,7,4'-trihydroxy-3',6-dimethoxy-, a pigment from *Digitalis lanata* L., 3780.

Flavones, cracking pattern in mass spectrometer, 5949.

Biflavonyls, naturally occurring, structures, 1477.

Isoflavones, two new, from *Neorautanenia pseudopachyrhiza*, 1569.

6-Methoxyfuroflavone, a new component of the seeds of *Pongamia glabra*, 163.

Flavothebaone. Part VII, synthesis of compound D (1,2,7,10-tetramethoxybenzo[*a*]fluorene), 4055.

Flindissol, structure. Some remarks on the structure of the elemi acids, 2762.

Fluoranthene-like hydrocarbons: MO-LCAO study of electronic spectra, charge-transfer spectra, and polarographic reduction, 4998.

Fluorene, reaction with butyl-lithium, 6039.

series, kinetic studies. Part II, acid-catalysed solvolysis of 2-substituted 9-diazofluorenes, 598.

1,4,5,8-tetramethyl-, prep., 5551.

Benzo[*a*]fluorene, 1,2,7,10-tetramethoxy-, prep., 4055.

Bifluorenylidene, kinetics and mechanism of the formation from 9-bromofluorene in *t*-butyl alcohol, 666.

NN-Dialkyl-*N'*-arylalkyl-*N'*-9-fluorenylethylenediamines of potential pharmacological interest, prep., 2256.

Fluoren-8 α -ylacetic acid lactones, perhydro-, from degradation of gibberellic acid, 2590.

Fluorine, heterocyclic compounds of. Part V, 4007.

organic compounds of. Part XXVII, α -aminoisobutyric acids, 3462.

organic compounds of, studies on. Part XXX, some reactions of fluoropyruvic acid, 3736.

perfluoroalkyl phosphorus derivatives, nuclear magnetic resonance spectra, 960.

fluorosulphonate, thermal decomposition, 1406.

Acetates, acyl trifluoro-. Part I, reaction of acetyl trifluoroacetate with phenols in carbon tetrachloride, 3291.

Acetic anhydride, perfluoro-, thermal decomposition, 3247.

Anthraquinones, fluorinated, sulphonation and subsequent reactions, 1923.

Antimony pentafluoride as a fluorinating agent, 5549.

Benzenes, difluoro-, vibrational spectra and chemical thermodynamic properties, 473.

Benzoic acids, fluoronitro- and aminofluoro-, and fluoronitro-benzenes, -toluenes, and -xylenes, prep., 1925.

Cyclohexanes, fluoro-. Part VII, prototropic migration in 3H,4H/-octafluorocyclohexene, 2083. Part VIII, lithium aluminium hydride reduction of decafluorocyclohexene, 4828.

Cyclopentadienes, polyfluoro-. Part I, perfluorocyclopentadiene, prep., 5581.

Cyclopentanes, fluoro-. Part I, the 1H,2H- and 1H,3H-octafluorocyclopentanes, and 1H,3H/2H-heptafluorocyclopentane, 281.

Dioxygen difluoride, electronic structure, 4663.

Ethylene, tetrafluoro-, reaction with methylene, 746.

Fluoride alkyl, formation from silicon tetrafluoride, 2558.

Fluorides, complex, of general formula $\text{A}^{\text{I}}\text{B}^{\text{VI}}\text{F}_6$, 4408.

Fluorides, complex, having the perovskite structure, prep. and magnetic properties, 1490.

Fluorides, complex, related to the perovskites $\text{KM}^{\text{II}}\text{F}_3$, magnetic properties, 1500.

Fluorides, covalent, critical temperatures, 4993.

Fluorides, some non-metallic, reactions in liquid hydrogen chloride, 799.

Fluorocarbons, complexes with transition metals. Part IV, 3468.

Hydrofluoric acid, effect of temperature on the ionization of, 4300.

Hydrogen fluoride, liquid-vapour equilibrium, 1796.

Mercurials, fluoroalkyl- and fluoroaryl-, some complex compounds of, 2484.

Mercurials, (trifluoromethyl)phenyl-, prep., 4257.

Mercury, bistrifluoromethyl, spectroscopic studies in solution, 5273.

- Fluorine**, Methanesulphenyl pseudohalides, trifluoro-, prep., 1272.
- Nickel iodide, perfluoropropyl- and perfluoroethyl-(1,2-bis-diphenylphosphinoethane)-, 723.
- Nitrogen, perfluoroalkyl compounds of. Part V, the dimer (*N*-nitritoamine) of trifluoronitrosomethane, 4531. Part VI, the photolysis of trifluoronitrosomethane, 4537.
- Peroxodisulphuryl difluoride, alternative syntheses, 3407.
- Platinate(IV) ion, hexafluoro-, interaction with olefins, 2567.
- Polyfluoro-compounds, aromatic. Part XIII, derivatives of penta- and 2,3,4,6-tetra-fluorothiophenol, 3692. Part XIV, phenylation of hexafluorobenzene and some replacement reactions of 2,3,4,5,6-pentafluorobiphenyl, 4281.
- Selenium, heptafluoropropyl derivatives, prep., 1268.
- Sulphur chloride, pentafluoro-, and sulphur oxide pentafluoride, synthesis in the microwave discharge, 1644.
- Sulphur compounds, pentafluoro-: prep. of pentafluorothioacetaldehyde and (pentafluorothio)acetic acid, 1440.
- Sulphur peroxides, fluoro-, reactions of, 6047.
- Xylenes, fluoro-, nitration and subsequent reactions, 5554.
- Formamide**, *o*-tolyl-, reaction with carbonyl chloride, 3146.
- Formates**, alkyl chloro-, reactions, 2217.
- Free-radical** addition of acetamide to oct-1-ene, peroxide-induced, 5544.
- reactions in solution, kinetics. Part I, evaluation of rate constants for transfer reactions in systems with varying radical concentration, 5281. Part II, 5284.
- Friedel-Crafts reactions**, co-catalysis in. Part V, 1636.
- reactions, aliphatic. Part V, 2354.
- Fries reaction**, photochemical, 1781.
- Fruticosamine and fruticosine**, alkaloids of *Kopsia fruticosa*, 22.
- Fujenal and fujenoic acid**, structures, 5052.
- Fumaric acid**, γ -irradiated, electron spin resonance spectra, 3520.
- Fungal detoxication**. Part VI, 816.
- metabolites. Parts I, II, 1050, 5502.
- Fungi**, chemistry of. Parts XXI, XLII, 3641, 3777.
- higher, chemistry of. Part XIII, synthesis of (a) a C_9 triacetylenic epoxy-alcohol, a *Coprinus quadridens* metabolite and (b) a C_9 triacetylenic 1,2-diol. The structure of bifurmyne 1, 2048. Part XIV, polyacetylenic metabolites of *Poria sinuosa* Fr., 2056. Part XV, synthesis of two α -hydroxy-acids from *Poria sinuosa* Fr., 3466. Part XVI, polyacetylenic metabolites from *Aleurodiscus roseus*, 4120.
- Fungicides**, agricultural. *p*-Aminoazobenzenes, prep., 3472.
- Furan**, 2,5-bishydroxymethyl-, convenient prep., 3917.
- Furans**. Part II, Friedel-Crafts acylation of furan, 2-methylfuran, and 3-methylfuran, 2723. Part III, synthesis of 2-isovalerylfurans from furoylacetic esters, 2728.
- Furan compounds, mass spectra of some, 5933.
- Furoflavone**, 6-methoxy-, a new component of the seeds of *Pongamia glabra*, 163.
- G**
- Galactose**, products of sulphation of, 2242.
- D-Galactose**, 6-*O*- α -D-glucopyranosyl-, prep., 4264.
- Gallium**, trimethyl-. Part III, reaction with diphenylphosphine and -arsine, 233.
- cyanide, dimethyl-, prep., 229.
- hydride, unco-ordinated, 3912.
- Gallotannins**. Part VIII, 2173.
- Galloyl esters** of quinic acid, prep. and properties of some, 2173.
- Gamboge**. Part I, constitutions of the acids $C_{11}H_{10}O_4$ and $C_{12}H_{10}O_6$ derived from gambogic acid, 1858.
- Gas chromatography** of steroids. ΔR_M values for hydroxy- and acyloxy-groups, 3477.
- Gas-phase eliminations**. Part IV, 5919.
- Geigerinin**, revised structure, 4989.
- Germanium**, nucleophilic substitution at: rapid hydrolytic reactions of organo-chlorides, 3567.
- organic compounds of. Part IV, some derivatives of *p*-triethylgermylbenzenesulphonic acid, prep., 3906.
- organic polymers of, 1849.
- Germanium**, orthoesters, reactions. Part II, reactions of tetraethoxygermanium with glycols, 2804.
- tetrachloride, addition compounds of, infrared spectra in the caesium bromide region, 1514.
- Germanium-carbon bonds, alkali-cleavage of some, 2342.
- Gibberella fujikuroi*, new metabolites of. Part II, isolation of fourteen new metabolites, 2937. Parts III-VI, 2944, 3783, 5052, 5061.
- Gibberellic acid**. Part XIX, degradation in sulphuric acid, 7. Part XX, stereochemistry of ring A, 143. Part XXI, stereochemistry of rings B, C, and D, 154. Part XXII, stereochemistry of the hydrogenolysis products, 2569. Part XXIII, some perhydrofluoren-8 α -ylacetic acid lactones, 2590. Part XXIV, synthesis of some model lactones, 2595. Part XXV, some new reduction products of gibberellic acid and its methyl ester, 2606.
- biosynthesis of, some observations, 5547.
- compounds related to, prep. Part I, 605.
- (\pm)-**Gibberone**, prep., 605.
- Glucal**, triacetyl-, epimeric 2-bromo-2-deoxyhexosyl fluorides derived from, 3273.
- D-Glucal**, γ -irradiation in aqueous solution, 1663.
- Glucitol**, but-2-enylidene derivatives, prep., 3375.
- D-Glucitol**, 1,4:3,6-dianhydro-, influence of hydrogen bonding on the rate of esterification, 4171.
- D-Glucofuranose**, 1,2:5,6-di-*O*-isopropylidene-, unsaturated derivatives, polymerisation of, 4433.
- α -**D-Glucofuranose 5,6-carbonates**, 1,2-isopropylidene-, transformation into 3,6-anhydro-derivatives, 5301.
- Glucometasaccharinic acids**, phosphorylated, prep., 3975.
- α -**D-Glucopyranose**, molecular addition compound with urea, 2079.
- 6-*O*- α -**D-Glucopyranosyl-D-galactose**, prep., 4264.
- α -**1,4-Glucosans**. Part XVIII, 4317.
- Glucose**, products of sulphation of, 2242.
- 4- α -isomaltosyl- (panose), methylation analysis, 3915.
- Glucosyl bromide, 3,4,6-tri-*O*-acetyl-2-deoxy-2-(2,4-dinitro-anilino)-, α - and β -glucosides from, prep., 2962.
- D-Glucose**, 2-amino-2-deoxy-, 2-acyl derivatives, prep., 2644.
- 2-*O*- α -**D-glucopyranosyl-** (sophorose), synthetic proof for structure, 5229.
- 3- and 4-deoxy-, prep. and uses, 4701.
- 8-Glucoside** of 2-acetyl-3-methylnaphthalene-1,8-diol, a constituent of the broad-leaved dock (*Rumex obtusifolius*), 1340.
- α -**D-Glucoside**, methyl 4,6-*O*-benzylidene-, periodate-oxidised, reactions with methanol and with some amino-compounds, 3347.
- methyl 4,6-*O*-benzylidene-3-deoxy-3-phenylazo-, configuration, reduction, and irradiation, 2358.
- Glucosides** and aglycones from Canary Scrophulariaceae. Part VI, 1401.
- α -**D-Glucosides**, methyl 3-aryloxy-4,6-*O*-benzylidene-3-deoxy-, prep., 3658.
- Glutaric acid**, $\alpha\alpha'$ -di-(*N*-2-cyanoethyl-*N*-nitrosoamino)-, cyclodehydration, 2099.
- DL-[1- ^{14}C]Glyceric acid, improved prep., 2563.
- Glycerides**, high-resolution proton resonance spectra, 131.
- Glycoside** from the fruit of *Citrullus colocynthis*, 4991.
- Glycosides**. Part III, 5229.
- mass spectra of some, 5945.
- isomeric, separation on basic ion-exchange resins, 5350.
- methyl, methylated and partially methylated, gas-liquid partition chromatography of, 1676.
- Glyoxal**, phenyl-, anils of, 5107.
- Gold**, trimethyl-, tertiary phosphine complexes of, 421.
- Graphite**, well-oriented, electrochemical prep. of salts from, 5674.
- Grass**, giant star (*Cynodon plectostachyus*), a xylan from, 6067.
- Grisenones**, diastereoisomeric, obtained by oxidative cyclisation, 393.
- Griseofulvin**, stereochemistry: X-ray analysis of 5-bromo-griseofulvin, 1050.
- analogues. Part VI, dechlorogriseofulvin and some of its properties, 1603. Part VII, replacements in the aromatic ring, 1610. Part VIII, infrared absorption of griseofulvic acid and related compounds, 1814.
- Guanidine**, heterocyclic derivatives of. Part V, reaction of some glycidic esters with guanidines, 2747.

- Guanidines**, *N*-*o*-hydroxyphenyl-*N'*-*N''*-diaryl-, synthesis and cyclisation, 240.
- Gum** from *Virgilia oroboides*. Part IV, methylation study of the partly degraded gum, 1974.
nodules from *Acacia seyal* Del., variation in composition and properties, 1.
arabic, location of L-rhamnopyranose residues in, 1696.
tragacanth. Part I, fractionation of the gum and the structure of tragacanthic acid, 1702. Part II, the arabinogalactan, 1714.
- H**
- Halides**, alkyl, isomerically and optically pure, factors in formation of. Part I, alcohol-hydrogen chloride or -thionyl chloride systems, 1059.
of metals, acceptor properties of. Part I, 5963.
tetrahedral inorganic complex, infrared spectra, 1198.
- Haloforms**, five, as solutes in benzene, molar Kerr constants and dipole moments, 4933.
- Halogen substitution**, aromatic, kinetics and mechanisms. Parts XVI, XVII, 4076, 5973.
- Halogens**, inductive and mesomeric effects of, magnitudes and signs, 1250.
Trihalogenomethyl compounds of potential therapeutic interest. Parts I, II, 692, 2381.
- Halogenating agents**, copper(II) halides as, 1216.
- Hardwoods**, chemistry of extractives from. Part XXXV, 1356.
- Heats** of combustion and molecular structure. Part IX, 3823.
of formation and bond energies. Parts IX, X, 1978, 2039.
of formation of the benzyl and *n*-propyl radicals, 3873.
of formation of cuspidine, $3\text{CaO} \cdot 2\text{SiO}_2 \cdot \text{CaF}_2$, and the mineral phase $3\text{CaO} \cdot 3\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3 \cdot \text{CaF}_2$, 4297.
of formation of fluorapatite and hydroxyapatite, 3820.
of ion-pair formation, 989.
- Hecogenin**, steroids derived from. Part III, photochemistry of hecogenin acetate, 5727.
- Hederagenin**, from ackee (*Blighia sapida* Koenig), isolation and identification, 744.
- Heparin** and some related substances, periodate oxidation, 2279.
- β -D-glycero-D-galacto-Heptose**, 1,2,3,4,6-penta-*O*-acetyl-, acid-catalysed acetyl group migration in, and prep. of D-glycero-D-galacto-heptose-6-phosphate, 3970.
- Heteroaromatic** compounds, electrophilic substitution of, mechanism. Parts I, II, 3753, 3882.
compounds, polycyclic, infrared spectra. Part III, 3764.
five-membered monocyclic nuclei, infrared absorption. Part IV, 3881.
nitration, kinetics and mechanism. Part I, 4204.
system, new (cyclopenta[*c*]pyran), derivatives of, prep., 4872.
- N-Heteroaromatic** systems, electronic spectra. Part X, five-membered ring systems, 3999.
- Heterocycle**, eighteen-membered, prep., 6075.
- Heterocyclic** analogues of conjugated cyclic hydrocarbons, Part VII, 1421.
analogues of cyclopentadienylidencycloheptatriene, prep., 548.
analogues of phenalene (perinaphthene) containing one hetero-atom, prep., 2907.
compounds, addition reactions of. Parts XII—XVI, 1008, 1903, 1907, 2082, 3888.
compounds, syntheses. Part III, pyrolytic cyclisation of aromatic azides, 1666. Part IV, oxidative cyclisation of aromatic amines and their *N*-acyl derivatives, 4666.
compounds with bridgehead nitrogen atoms. Part I, 6053.
compounds, from cyclodehydration of $\alpha\alpha'$ -di-(*N*-2-cyanoethyl-*N*-nitrosoamino)glutaric acid, 2099.
compounds of nitrogen. Part VI, 2867.
compounds, seven-membered, proximity effects in formation of, 1436.
compounds, from urea derivatives. Part V, 240.
derivatives of guanidine. Part V, 2747.
diazo-compounds. Parts III, IV, 4589, 4593.
- Heterocyclic** fluorine compounds. Part V, 4007.
molecules, nitrogen-containing, bond angles in, 5893.
nitrogen compounds. Part V, 1913.
nitrogen derivatives of pyrene, prep., 956.
N-oxides. Part I, 2428.
series, some anti-microbial compounds in. Part III, 4322.
syntheses with malonyl chloride. Parts VII, VIII, 3069, 4483.
- Hexane-2,5-dione**, condensation with veratrole and catechol, 3154.
- D-ribo-Hexopyranose**, 3-deoxy-, and 4-deoxy-D-xylo-hexopyranose, prep. and uses, 4701.
- α -D-erythro- and -threo-Hexopyranosides**, ethyl 2,3-dideoxy-, and related compounds, intramolecular hydrogen bonding in, 4471.
- Hofmann degradation** of some quaternary ephedrinium compounds, 268.
- cis- and trans-Homocaronic acid**, synthesis, absolute configuration, and ring-fission of, 4957.
- Homocysteine thiolactone** and *N*-benzyloxycarbonylhomocysteine thiolactone, amination and acylation reactions by, 2756.
- Hop constituents**, chemistry of. Parts XV—XVII, 1763, 1769, 4382.
- Hormones**, hydroaromatic steroid. Part IX, 4234.
modified steroid. Part XXX, 4242.
steroid, totally synthetic. Part I, 5072.
- Hulupone and cohulupone**, prep., 1769.
- Hulupones**, hydrogenation, 4382.
- Hydrazine**, cyclisations with. Part III, 839.
polymers based on. Parts I—III, 3523, 4023, 4031.
derivatives, protonation, 3151.
1,1-dimethyl-, reaction with polymethylene dihalides, 4031.
hydrate, reaction with ethylene dihalides, 4023.
- Hydrazines**, pyrolyses, C—C and N—N bond dissociation energies, 3217.
- Hydrazones** and related compounds, reactions with strong bases. Part I, a modified Wolf-Kishner procedure, 1855.
- Hydride ions** in organic reactions. Part II, 3295.
- Hydrides** of Group VI, reaction with diazoalkanes, 3604.
- Hydrocarbons**, aromatic, sodium, interaction with 1,1,3,3-tetraphenylbut-1-ene, 6036.
aromatic, sodium, interaction with tetraphenylethylene, 5560.
branched-chain, synthesis and reactions. Part XV, free-radical chlorination in the liquid phase, 1234. Part XVI, bromination in the liquid phase by *N*-bromosuccinimide, 1319.
conjugated cyclic, and their heterocyclic analogues. Part VII, 1421.
fluoranthene-like: MO—LCAO study of electronic spectra, charge-transfer spectra, and polarographic reduction, 4998.
macrocyclic, containing triple bonds, double bonds, and benzene nuclei, synthesis, 86.
ten polynuclear, as solutes in benzene, molar Kerr constants, polarisations, etc., 4442.
saturated, reaction with oxalyl chloride induced by ultraviolet light and γ -rays, 3918.
saturated, reaction with tetranitratotitanium(IV), 5278.
- Hydroformylation** of 4-methylpent-1-ene, 4859.
- Hydrogen** bonds, C—H \cdots O, in crystals, evidence for existence of, 1105.
bonding, solvent shifts of nuclear spin coupling constants due to, 5575.
bonding, aliphatic ester-alcohol, investigation by infrared spectroscopy: determination of equilibrium and thermodynamic constants, 5391.
bonding and molecular structure of aliphatic alcohols and aliphatic esters, relation between, as determined by infrared spectroscopy, 5395.
isotope exchange reactions. Part XI, tritium exchange between secondary alcohols and acidic media, 1930. Part XII, behaviour of primary alcohols in acidic media, 1938.
molecule, molecular photoelectron spectroscopy, 5141.
molecule and its ion, binding in, 1064.
bromide and hydrogen iodide, liquid, as ionizing solvents, 2701.

Hydrogen chloride, liquid, solvent system. Part VI, variation of molar conductivities with concentration, 69. Part VIII, reactions of some non-metallic fluorides, 799.

Hydrogenation, mechanisms of. Part III, geometrical and electronic factors and the role of the solvent, 5996. catalytic, role of supports in. Part III, 3630.

Hydrolysis of esters, tracer studies in. Part XI, hydrolysis of diphenylmethyl toluene-*p*-sulphinat, 627. Part XII, dimethyl selenate, 3130. Part XIII, cyclic and dialkyl selenites, 3137.
of ethyl $\beta\beta$ -diethoxyacrylate, tracer study, 66.
of diphenyl terephthalate, ester exchange in, 1334.

Hydroxyamino-derivatives from formaldehyde, reaction with acyl halides, 1098.

Hydroxylamine, reaction with nitrous acid, kinetics and mechanism. Part I, 2824.

Hydroxylamines, aryl-. Part III, reactions with aldehydes, 3141.

Hydroxylation. Part I, 2897.
of cyclic olefins by iodine and silver acetate, 770.

I

Imidazole, *N*-acetyl-, acid hydrolysis, 6045.

Imidazoles, purines, and pyrimidines. Part XIX, 1077.
thermal condensation with carbonyl compounds, 2195.
N-acetyl derivatives, prep. and nuclear magnetic resonance spectra, 1414.
4,5-diphenyl-, and related compounds, substitution of, 1363.

Indane-1,4-dione, perhydro-5,8-dimethyl-, prep., 2387.

Indan-1-one, 2-benzylidene-, interaction with diphenylketen, 993.
perhydro-5,8-dimethyl-, prep., 2387.

Indene, long-range proton-proton coupling in, 590.

Indium cyanide, dimethyl-, prep., 229.

Indoles, 3-diazo-, prep., 4593.
Fischer indolisation of cyclohexane-1,4-dione bisphenyl-hydrazone, 3097.
Indolyl-esters, nitro-, two, electrolytic reduction in acid solution, 1101.
2-Indol-2'-ylethylamine, improved prep., 2565.

Indole-2-aldehyde, improved prep., 2565.

Indole-2,3,3a,4-tetracarboxylate, tetramethyl 3a,7a-dihydro-1-methyl-, pyrolysis and hydrolysis, 1907.

Indoline, 2-hydroxy-1,3,3-trimethyl-2-*t*-butyl- and 1,3,3-trimethyl-2-methylene-, autoxidation, 586.

Indolizine, octahydro-3-methyl-, prep., 3898.

Indolizines. Part II, prep. from ethyl 2-pyridylacetate and related compounds, 3277.
condensation with glyoxal in the presence of perchloric acid, 1421.
7- and 8-ethyloctahydro-, prep., 2545.

Indolo- and quinolino-derivatives, certain polycyclic, structure and properties. Part XVI, 4855.

Indolo[3,2-*b*]carbazole, prep., 2504.

12*H*-Indolo[2,3-*a*]pyridocolinium salts substituted at the 2-position, prep., 3440.

Inductive and mesomeric effects of the halogens, magnitudes and signs, 1250.

Inositols. 1,4-Anhydroepi-inositol, formation by dehydration of myoinositol, 2043.
Myoinositol 1-phosphate residue in monophosphoinositide, a calculation of the configuration, 1475.

Interfaces between water and cupric, nickel, and zinc oxides, adsorption of *n*-dodecylamine at, 1014.

Intermediates, unstable. Parts XVI—XX, 250, 570, 1186, 1189, 5594.

Iodine, positive, chemistry of. Part II, 4103.
cation, I^+ , in iodine pentafluoride, 5369.
Isopropyl and *s*-butyl iodide, pyrolyses, 5919.
Potassium metaperiodate, thermal decomposition, 5583.

Ion association, thermodynamics. Part X, calorimetric heats of formation, 989.

Ion-exchange. Poly-(1-hydroxy-4-vinylpyridinium) anion-exchangers, 1579.

Ion-pairs, barium, europium, and hexa-amminecobalt, dissociation constants by use of sparingly soluble iodates containing radiotracers, 3343.

Ion-solvation in non-aqueous solvents and their aqueous mixtures, studies in. Part I, 4686. Part II, properties of ion constituents, 4734.

Ions, characterisation by their ion-exchange reactions, 2861.
solvation of. Part IV, electronic absorption spectra of some Group VI anions and their conjugate acids in protic and dipolar aprotic solvents, 4061.

Ionization constant of the carboxyl group of creatine, 6004.
Protonation equilibria in amides, 4377.

Iridium(III) halides, complexes with tertiary phosphines and tertiary arsines, 3371.

Iron atoms in complex iron cyanides, electronic structure, 1120.
acetylacetonates, reaction with nitric oxide, 3461.
allyl and olefin complexes, 189.
complexes with cyclo-octatriene and related compounds, 2162.
complexes with ketenimines, 2976.
Ferrous, substituent effects on acid fission of, 5752.
Tricarbonylcyclopentadienyliron-cyclopentadienylnickel and some new cyclopentadienylnickel-tricarbonyliron-acetylene complexes, prep., 4784.

Isano (boleko) oil, acetylenic acids of, 5772.
oxygenated acids of, 5779.

Isatin, 5-chloro-6,7-dimethoxy-, degradation products of sporidesmin related to, 5332.

Isatins, novel prep. of α -substituted tryptamines from, 1335.

Isobornylamines, new prep., 6078.

Isobutyric acid, α -amino-, fluorinated, prep., 3462.

Isochroman-1,4-dione and some of its reactions, 402.

Isocyanates, reaction with phosphorus pentachloride, 5558.
and isothiocyanates, chloroboration and organoboration, 4223.

Isocyanides, aliphatic, prep., 4280.

Isoflavones, two new, from *Neorautanenia pseudopachyrrhiza*, 1569.
and coumarones, cyclisation of benzil and deoxybenzoin derivatives to, 5322.

Isoidoline isomers from reductive condensation of 2,5-dimethylpyrrole, 1648.

Isoperthiocyanic acid and some related compounds, infrared spectra, 3165.

Isoprene, cyclic dimers of, and their relation to some components of tobacco smoke, 2221.
and buta-1,3-diene, thermal co-dimerisation, 935.
polyisoprenes, and some related hydrocarbons, molar Kerr constants, dipole moments, etc., 3547.

Isopropenyl acetate, addition of hydrogen bromide to, in chlorobenzene, 2889.

Isopropyl iodide, pyrolysis, 5919.

Isoquinolines, 3,4-dihydro-, reactions with carbonyl compounds, 2672.
Bisbenzylisoquinolines. Part IV, 4578.

Isothiazoles. Part II, isothiazolealdehydes and isothiazolyl ketones, prep., 2032.

Isotoma longiflora, a new alkaloid from, 750.

Isotope dilution analysis of amino-acids. Part I, a check on the absence of racemisation during benzylloxycarbonylation, 2731.
effect, deuterium, in acids, infrared studies, 3749.
effects, deuterium, in the oxidation of aldehydes with bromine, 1303.
effects, hydrogen, secondary. Parts I, II, 866, 876.
exchange (hydrogen) reactions, kinetics. Part XI, tritium exchange between secondary alcohols and acidic media, 1930. Part XII, behaviour of primary alcohols in acidic media, 1938.

Isotopic dilution analysis, choice of the optimum quantity and constitution of the tracer used for, 118.

Isoxazole-4-carboxylic acids, 3,5-disubstituted derivatives, prep. as intermediates in penicillin syntheses, 5845.
3- and 5-phenyl-, and their alkyl and halogen derivatives, penicillins from, 5838.

K

Kaurene, a diterpene, 1345.
(-)-**Kaurene**, studies with, 5061.
series, reactions of epoxides in, 5374.

- Kaurenolide**, 7-hydroxy-, structure, 2944.
7,18-dihydroxy- and 7,16,18-trihydroxy-, structures, 3783.
- Keten**, diphenyl-, interaction with 2-benzylideneindan-1-one, 993.
- Ketones**, reactions with carbenes and diazoalkanes. Part I, 3480.
diazo-, characterisation, 2818.
substituted-benzyl phenyl, base-catalysed bromination, 226.
- Diketones, condensation with aromatic compounds. Part I, α -diketones and veratrole, 1011. Part II, 3154.
- Kinetics**: absolute rate of combination of the *t*-butyl radical, 3560.
free-radical reactions in solution. Part I, evaluation of rate constants for transfer reactions in systems with varying radical concentrations, 5281. Part II, 5284.
nucleophilic substitution at silicon and germanium: rapid hydrolytic reactions of organo-chlorides, 3567.
reactions in strongly basic media. Part I, the *H*₂ function in methanol containing sodium methoxide, 5030. Part II, kinetic dependence of some base-catalysed reactions on the concentration of sodium methoxide, 5035.
reactions in 100% sulphuric acid, conductometric investigation. Part I, 3106.
replacement of chloride in *cis*- and *trans*-aquochlorobis-ethylenediaminecobalt(III) cations by water, 5137.
Activation parameters in the hydrolysis of diphenylmethyl *p*-nitrobenzoate, 1593.
Computation of velocities and kinetic constants of reactions, with particular reference to enzyme-catalysed processes, 2070.
Rates and activation parameters in the solvolysis of organic chlorides and bromides, 1585.
Proximity effects in the amine-catalysed addition of ethyl cyanoacetate to substituted benzaldehydes (Knoevenagel reaction), 4885.
- Knoevenagel reaction** (amine-catalysed addition of ethyl cyanoacetate to substituted benzaldehydes), proximity effects in, 4885.
- Kopsia species**, alkaloids of. Part I, *Kopsia fruticosa*, 22.

L

- Lactonisation** of olefinic acids: use of sulphuric and trifluoroacetic acids, 2640.
- Lanosterol** series, some ring-A derivatives, prep., 3675.
- Laudanosine**. Ketolaudanosine, prep., 2487.
(\pm)-Laudanosine methiodide, dimorphism, 733.
- Lead tetra-acetate**, reaction with chlorobenzene and ethyl benzoate, 2351.
- Leucine**, *N*-2,4-dinitrophenyl-, photochemical formation of 4-nitro-2-nitrosoaniline from, 894.
- L-Leucine**, formyl-, racemisation during the coupling of, 5807.
- Lignans** from *Myristica otoba*, 1445.
- Linearisine** from *C. linearis* Jacq., structure, 1789.
- Lugworm** (*Arenicola marina*), fatty-acids of. Part I, 1654.
- Lutidine**, acid-catalysed hydrogen exchange of, 3753.

M

- Macrocyclic compounds**. Parts I—VI, 73, 86, 93, 4088, 4091, 5475.
- Macusine-A**, structure: X-ray analysis of macusine-A iodide, 1832.
- Macromolecules**, reactions of. Parts III—V, 1173, 1175, 4199.
- Maesopsin** (2-benzyl-2,4,6,4'-tetrahydroxycoumaranone) and its alkali fusion products, constitution, 1356.
- Magnetic-dipole-allowed transitions** in optically active molecules, 2092.
- Magnetic dipole character** and the rotatory power of $n \rightarrow \pi^*$ -transitions. Part II, 1624.
- Magnetic properties**, of some complex fluorides having the perovskite structure, 1490.
of some complex fluorides related to the perovskites $KM^{II}F_3$, 1500.
of some tervalent titanium compounds, 2473.
low-temperature, of uranium oxide complexes, 4788.

- Malonic acids**, mass spectra of some, 5933.
- Malonyl chloride**, heterocyclic syntheses with. Parts VII, VIII, 3069, 4483.
- Maltose**. Panose (4- α -isomaltosylglucose), methylation analysis, 3915.
- Mandelaminium chlorides**, substituted, optically active, prep., 4455.
- DL-Mandelic acid**, deaerated solutions of, action of γ -radiation on, 5117.
- Manganese**, paramagnetic ions in sulphuric acid and oleum, 4490.
complexes with hexafluorobut-2-yne, 3468.
Carbonylcyclopentadienylmanganese complexes, substituted, 5916.
Manganese(III), reaction with mercury(I) in aqueous perchlorate solution, 1181.
- D-Mannitol**, action of ionising radiation on solutions of, 297.
- "Maxima substance C"**, synthesis, 6049.
- Mercury**, bistrifluoromethyl-, spectroscopic studies in solution, 5273.
Fluoroalkyl- and fluoroaryl-mercurials, some complex compounds of, 2484.
Mercury(I), reaction with manganese(III) in aqueous perchlorate solution, 1181.
Mercury(II) complexes of β -diketones, 738.
Mercury(II), organic compounds of, reaction with dithizone, 466.
Mercury(II), *p*-fluorophenyl and *p*-iodophenyl derivatives, reactions with dithizone, 4288.
(Trifluoromethyl)phenylmercurials, prep., 4257.
- Mescaline**, amino-acid analogue, prep., 2085.
- Mesomeric and inductive effects** of the halogens, magnitudes and signs, 1250.
- Mesomorphism** and chemical constitution. Part XI, 2246.
- Metal atom**, octahedrally co-ordinated, nucleophilic replacement at. Parts I, II, 3226, 4749.
- Metals**, liquid. Parts VIII, IX, 1227, 1232.
alkali organometallic compounds of. Part VII, 5983.
transition, alkyls and aryls of. Part V, 2088.
-carbon bonds. Part I, 4806.
carbonyls, alkyl and hydrido, spectroscopic studies, 1133.
ions, co-ordination number of. Part I, 5449.
ions, heats and entropies of reaction with 2,2',2''-triaminotriethylamine, 3589.
oxyanions of, structure and reactivity. Parts XV, XVI, 4331, 4490.
- Metalation**, protophilic aromatic, by ethylsodium and ethyllithium-potassium reagents, orientation in: factors influencing the reactivity of metallating reagents, 5983.
- Methacrylate**, methyl, and its polymers, molar Kerr constants, 1880.
- Methane**, sodium nitro-, infrared spectrum and structure, 5991.
- Methanes**, di- and tri-aryl, steric effects in. Part VIII, 2655.
- Methanethiol**, tribenzyl- (a by-product from a Grignard reaction), 2095.
- Methanol**, catalytic dehydrogenation over zinc oxide and doped zinc oxide, 5956.
- Methylal**, thermal decomposition, 2311.
inhibited thermal decomposition, kinetics, 5009.
- Methylene**, reaction with tetrafluoroethylene, 746.
- Methylene (active) compounds**, tritylation and detriylation. Part IV, 1244.
- Michler's Hydrol Blue**, planar derivatives of, electronic absorption spectra, 2655.
- Mineral-forming reaction**, natural, attempt to determine the mechanism from examination of the products, 5681.
- Molecular-orbital theory** of organometallic compounds. Part IV, 4389.
MO-LCAO study of electronic spectra, charge-transfer spectra, and polarographic reduction of thirty-nine fluoranthene-like hydrocarbons, 4998.
- Molecular orbitals**, localised, in the self-consistent field wave functions of linear molecules. Part I, hybridisations, 2003. Part II, atomic charges and dipole moments, 2015. Part III, hybridisations, atomic charges, and dipole moments in non-linear molecules, 4017.

Molybdenum, allyl, alkyl, and olefin complexes of, prep., 889.
 halide and oxyhalide complexes of, prep., 4649.
 halogenocarbonyl complexes of, 3600.
 halogenopentacarbonyls of, anionic, 2068.
 nitric oxide complexes of, 3286.
 hexacarbonyl-, mixed substitution compounds of, 756.
 Chloromolybdate(II) group, S_N2 hydroxide attack on, 4183.
 Permolymolybdates, structure, 5345.

Monosaccharides and derivatives, sulphates of. Part V, 2242.

Morindone, the glycoside of, from *Coprosma australis*, 3471.

Morphenol, approach to synthesis, 4040.

Morphine series, syntheses in. Part VII, new synthesis of 3-methoxy-*N*-methylmorphinan, 2065.

Musizin, synthesis, 3940.

Musk compounds, macrocyclic. Parts II, III, V, 114, 2477, 3505.

Myoceranic acid. Parts III, IV, 3081, 3085.

Mycolic acids, studies on. Part II, 3092.

Mycological chemistry, studies in. Parts XII—XV, 829, 3542, 4868, 5148.

Myoinositol, dehydration to 1,4-anhydroepi-inositol, 2043.

N

Naphthalene derivatives, excimer fluorescence in the molten state, 5492.
 derivatives from cyclisation of ethyl hydrogen γ -*p*-tolyl-, and ethyl hydrogen γ -*p*-chlorophenyl-itaconate, 740.
 series, analogues of 2,6-dimethoxyphenylpenicillin in, 491.
 3 β -benzoyloxy-1,2,3,4,8,9-hexahydro-4,4,9-trimethyl-, oxidation by *t*-butyl chromate, 2420.
 2,7-diethoxy-, halogenation, 6069.
 1,4- and 1,5-dimethoxy-, as solutes in benzene, conformations from polarisation data, 4447.
 1-phenyl-, dimerisation of phenylacetylene to, 695.
 2-Naphthylxyacetic acid, 1-hydroxy-, synthesis, 816.

Naphthalene-1,8-diol, 2-acetyl-3-methyl-, and its 8-glucoside, constituents of the broad-leaved dock (*Rumex obtusifolius*), 1340.

Naphthalene-1-sulphonyl hydrazide, 4-acetamido-, some derivatives of, prep., 1329.

Naphthalenes, dimethoxy-, some reactions of, 4626.
 dinitro-, proton magnetic resonance spectra, 1967.
 1-phenyl-, mixture of, from cyclisation of $\alpha\beta$ -bisarylmethyl-*enesuccinic anhydrides*, 2983.
 1,1'-Binaphthyl series, ground-state strain and other factors influencing optical stability in, 2365.
N,N-Dialkyl-2-1' or -2'-naphthyl derivatives of 2-halogenoethylamines: synthesis, reactivity, and pharmacology, 4835.

1,4-Naphthaquinone, adduct with diazomethane, 5342.

1,4-Naphthaquinones, 2-alkyl-, and diazoalkanes, diquinones and tricyclic diketones on, 5336.

2-Naphthoic acid, 4-hydroxy-5-methoxy- (eleutherolic acid), prep., 3896.

Naphthoic acids, 8-hydroxy-5-oxo-, hydrogenated, lactones of, 2155.
 methyl-, dissociation constants of some, 2892.

2-Naphthoic acids, 4-aryl-, isomerisation of the enol lactones of β -aroyl- α -*m*-methylbenzylidenepropionic acids to, and ultraviolet absorption spectra of their methyl esters, 2987.

Naphtho[1,2-*b*]-4-pyrones, 2-methyl- and 2-styryl-, and their sulphur analogues, action of alkylamines on, 440.

Naphtho[2,3-*b*]thiophen, some reactions of, 4477.

Naphthyrinidines. Part II, covalent hydration, electron-deficiency, and resonance stabilisation in 1,6-naphthyrinidines, 4237.

Neoherculin, acetylenic amides related to, 4984.

Neopentane, mass spectrum, absence of the parent molecular-ion peak in, 3460.

Nickel. Bis-(*N*-*n*-alkylsalicylideneaminato)nickel(II) complexes, planar-tetrahedral isomerism in pure liquid phases, 4608.
 Dichlorotetrakis-thiourea-nickel, $[(NH_2)_2CS]_4NiCl_2$, crystal and molecular structure, 1309.
 Nickel(II), octahedral, tetrahedral, and planar complexes with quinoline, 207.

Nickel. Nickel(II), tetrahedral complexes of, and the factors determining their formation. Part V, tetrahedral coordination of nickel in dichlorobistriphenylphosphine-nickel, 3625.
 Nickel(II), complexes formed with α -hydroxy-amidines, 5211.
 Nickel(II), amine-oxalate complexes of. Part I, some tetra-aminenickel(II) oxalate compounds: prep. and infrared spectra, 4109. Part II, solution equilibria, 4115.
 Nickel(II), diamine complexes of. Part I, complexes with *N,N*-diethylethylenediamine, 616. Part II, complexes with *N,N*-dimethylethylenediamine, 5909.
 Nickel(II)-polyamine complexes, effect of increased chelation on the dissociation of, 2662.
 Nickel(II)-pyrazine complexes, 5042.
 Nickel(II) tetrachlorozincate, complex with triethylene-tetramine, 3149.
 Pentacyano-, hexacyano-, and chloropentacyano-nickel-ate(II), infrared study in aqueous solution, 2266.
 Tricarbonylcyclopentadienyron-cyclopentadienylnickel and some new cyclopentadienylnickel-tricarbonyliron-acetylene complexes, prep., 4784.

Nicotinate, ethyl 2-amino-5-nitro-, prep. and certain properties, 1337.

Nidulin, prep. of 2,5-dihydroxy-3-methyl-6-*s*-butyl-1,4-benzoquinone and its bearing on the structure of, 5148.

Nitration, of 2,5-dimethylacetophenone, orientation in, 6064. heteroaromatic, kinetics and mechanism. Part I, 4204.

Nitriles, non-catalytic alcoholysis of, 2417.

Nitro-amides, infrared spectra of some, 835.

Nitro-benzoic acids, -benzenes, -toluenes, and -xylenes, fluoro-, prep., 1925.

Nitrogen, determination in organic compounds by a general submicro-procedure, 531.
 atomic, reaction with solid acetylene, 262.
 molecular, molecular photoelectron spectroscopy, 5141.
 carcinogenic compounds of. Parts XXXV—XXXVIII, 956, 2274, 4754, 5383.
 heterocyclic compounds. Part V, 1913.
 heterocyclic compounds of. Part VI, 2867.
 perfluoroalkyl compounds of. Parts V, VI, 4531, 4537.
 Hyponitrous acid, decomposition, kinetics and mechanism, 1239.
 Isoperthiocyanic acid and some related compounds, infrared spectra, 3165.
 Nitrate dihydrates of some transition metals, infrared and reflectance spectra, 4586.
 Nitrates of the alkali metals, volatility, 5130.
 Nitrates of alkali-metals, silver, thallose, and ammonium, dispersed in some silver and thallose halide pressed discs, infrared spectra, 998.
 Nitrates, anhydrous, of Group II metals, 1220.
 Nitrites of alkali metals, volatility, 5130.
 Nitrous acid, oxidation by hyponitrous acid, mechanism. Part I, 4230.
 Nitrous acid, reaction with hydroxylamine, kinetics and mechanism. Part I, 2824.
 Perthiocyanic acid, its barium salt, $(SCN)_4Cl_2$, and $(CISCN)_2$, infrared spectra and structure, 3168.

Nitrones. Part I, 4693.

Nitrosamines, thermal decomposition, 3960.
 methyl-, potentially cytotoxic, prep., 846.

***C*-Nitroso-compounds**, aromatic, deoxygenation by triethyl phosphite and triphenylphosphine: new cyclisation reaction, 42.

Nitrosonium ion, infrared spectrum, 3557.

Nitrosyl thiocyanate, equilibrium constant for the formation in aqueous solution, 5796.

Norborn-2-en-7-one, 1,5,5-trimethyl-, photoisomerisation of eucarvone to, 710.

α - and β -*L*-Novioside, methyl 3-*O*-carbamoyl-, conformation, application of proton resonance studies of methoxy- and acetoxy-derivatives of pyranose molecules to, 1538.

Nuclear resonance systems, AB_4 , composite particle technique for, 237.

Nucleic acid derivatives, oxidation by manganese dioxide, 6033.

Nucleophilic attacks on carbon-carbon double bonds. Parts V, VI, 4498, 4513.
 replacement, aromatic. Part IX, 5868.

Nucleophilic replacement at an octahedrally co-ordinated metal atom. Parts I, II, 3226, 4749.
 substitution at silicon and germanium: rapid hydrolytic reactions of organo-chlorides, 3567.
Nucleosides, permanganate oxidation, 3554.
Nucleotides. Part XLVII, catalytic oxidation of nucleosides and nucleotides: projected stepwise degradation of polynucleotides, 1149.
N-(5-Amino-1- β -D-ribofuranosylimidazole-4-carbonyl)-L-aspartic acid 5'-phosphate, prep., 1077.
 Nucleotide corresponding to 3-ribosyluric acid, isolation from beef blood, 899.

O

Octadeca-5,12-dienoic acids, prep., 4363.
Oct-1-ene, peroxide-induced free-radical addition of acetamide to, 5544.
Oestrone and related oestrapolyenes, prep., 5072.
 tropone analogues, prep., 4234.
 methyl ether, novel cleavage of ring D during dehydrogenation of, 5539.
Olefins, "abnormal" addition of chloroform to, 3921.
 addition of carbon tetrachloride to, mechanism, 1887.
 formation on desulphurisation of ethylene thioketals by Raney nickel, 4046.
 interaction with the hexafluoroplatinate(IV) ion, 2567.
 reaction with bromine in aqueous solution, kinetics, 3260.
 stereochemistry of hydrocarboxylation, 410.
 cyclic, addition of silicon hydrides to. Parts I, II, 2831, 4058.
 cyclic, hydroxylation by iodine and silver acetate, 770.
 macrocyclic, rapid semiquantitative method of routine ozonolysis, 4088.
Olefinic additions, with asymmetric reactants. Part VII, 1213.
 substances, kinetics and mechanisms of additions to. Part IX, 3429.
Optical activity due to isotopic dissymmetry: a new example, (-)-benzyl *p*-tolyl [¹⁸O¹⁸O]sulphone, 5741.
 Optically active molecules, magnetic-dipole-allowed transitions in, 2092.
Optical rotatory dispersion: further applications of the octant rule to structural and stereochemical problems, 2390.
Optical stability in the 1,1'-binaphthyl series, influence of ground-state strain and other factors, 2365.
Organic derivatives of elements capable of valency-shell expansion, reactions. Parts VI—VIII, 1027, 1036, 2463.
Organometallic compounds, molecular-orbital theory of. Part IV, 4389.
 reduction reactions. Part I, 4914.
 of Group II. Part IV, 577.
Ormosia alkaloids. Part II, 535.
p-**Orsellinic acid**, electrophilic displacement of carboxyl in, 5579.
Osazones, anhydrophenyl-, new, prep., 4929.
Osmium(II), some halido- and hydrido-alkyl and -aryl complexes of, 6017.
Osmosis. Isoopiestic vapour-pressure measurements of aqueous salt solutions at elevated temperatures. Part III, 4424.
Oso-triazoles from carbohydrates, scope and mechanism of formation. Part VIII, azo-dyes from aminophenylso-triazoles, 3528. Part IX, fluorine derivatives and the insecticidal action of the formyltriazoles, 3531. Part XI, some aryltriazoles, 4980.
Otobain, hydroxy-, and iso-otobain, from *Myristica otoba*, 1445.
7-Oxabicyclo[2,2,1]heptane and its *exo*- and *endo*-2-methyl derivatives, heats of combustion, 3823.
1,2,4-Oxadiazoline, 3-amino-5,5-dimethyl-2-phenyl-, some reactions of, 6028.
Oxalic acid, kinetics of decomposition in 100% sulphuric acid at 25°, conductometric investigation, 3106.
 Cobalt oxalate, thermal decomposition, use of density measurements to follow, 2556.
 Oxalates, thermal decomposition of. Part II, thermogravimetric analysis of various oxalates in air and in nitrogen, 2617.

Oxalic acid, Oxalyl chloride, reaction with saturated hydrocarbons induced by ultraviolet light and γ -rays, 3918.
1,3-Oxazines, dihydro-2,4-dioxo-, formation from dihydropyranof[3,4-*e*]-1,3-oxazines, and conversion into pyridones, 3069.
Oxazoles, 4,5-diphenyl-, and related compounds, substitution of, 1363.
Oxazolidones. Structure of Wallach's compound C₇H₄Cl₉NO₃, 692.
4-Oxazolidones, some 2- and 5-trichloromethyl-, prep., 2381.
Oxidation, electron spin resonance studies of. Part I, alcohols, 3119.
 by chromate and related ions, mechanism, 4331.
 competitive, of propene and alkanes, 862.
 gaseous, of aliphatic esters. Part II, comparative studies and general mechanism, 820.
Oxidation-reduction potentials of some copper complexes in water, 2996.
Oxidations of organic compounds by cupric salts. Part III, 3056.
 of organic compounds by quinquevalent vanadium. Part XII, oxidation of propionaldehyde, *n*-butyraldehyde, and isobutyraldehyde, 352.
Oxides, diphenyl, substituted, transmission of electronic effects in, 255.
***N*-Oxides** and related compounds. Parts XIX, XXIII, 197, 4600.
 heterocyclic. Part I, 2428.
Oxiran, neopentyl- and *t*-butyl-, prep., 1321.
Oxyanions of transition metals, structure and reactivity. Parts XV, XVI, 4331, 4490.
Oxygen, organic compounds of, thermodynamic properties. Part VIII, purification and vapour pressures of the propyl and butyl alcohols, 1954. Part IX, the critical properties and vapour pressures, about five atmospheres, of six aliphatic alcohols, 3614. Part XIII, prep. and physical properties of pure ethylphenols, 5764.
 Dioxygen difluoride, electronic structure, 4663.
 Oxygen-carbon link in trioxan, anisotropy, 479.
Ozonolysis of conjugated systems. Part III, 761.
 of cyclic olefins, rapid semiquantitative routine method, 4088.

P

Palladium, π -allylic complexes from butadiene and its methyl derivatives, 4806.
Panose, methylation analysis, 3915.
Penicillanic acid, 6-amino-, derivatives. Parts IV—VII, 491, 497, 5838, 5845.
Penicillin, 2,6-dimethoxyphenyl-, analogues with enhanced stability towards acids, 497.
 2,6-dimethoxyphenyl-, analogues in the naphthalene and quinoline series, 491.
Penicillins from 3- and 5-phenylisoxazole-4-carboxylic acids and their alkyl and halogen derivatives, prep., 5838.
Penta-2,4-dienals and their 3-methyl derivatives, stereoisomeric, 2541.
Pentane-2,4-diol cyclic sulphites, isomeric, structures, 5307.
Pentane-1,3,5-tricarboxylic acid, acid strength, 5810.
Pentan-2-ol, (\pm)-3-methylene-, hydrogenation, 1213.
Pentan-2-one, 1-bromo-, rearrangement of, 4614.
Pentaphene, prep., 839.
Pent-1-ene, 4-methyl-, hydroformylation, 4859.
Peptides. Part XIV, 2143.
 containing L-arginine, L-alanine, and D-alanine, synthesis, 5552.
 and amino-acids. Part IV (C. H. Hassall, *et al.*), 3100.
 and amino-acids (G. T. Young, *et al.*). Part XVI, further studies of racemisation during peptide synthesis, 881.
 Parts XVII, XVIII, 1927, 5807.
Perchlorate dihydrates of some transition metals, infrared and reflectance spectra, 4586.
Perinaphthene (phenalene), heterocyclic analogues containing one hetero-atom, prep., 2907.
Periodate oxidation. Part VII, 3347.

- Perovskites**, $KM^{11}F_3$, complex fluorides related to, magnetic properties, 1500.
Perovskite structure, complex fluorides having, prep. and magnetic properties, 1490.
- Peroxides** of elements other than carbon. Parts IX, X, 1125, 1192.
aroyl, reactions with benzene and chlorobenzene, nature of the involatile products, 5604.
diacyl, thermal decomposition, radical rearrangements, 3960.
organic, reactions. Parts II, III, 1095, 3153.
- Peroxy-complexes** of inorganic ions in hydrogen peroxide-water mixtures. Part I, decomposition by ferric ions, 2434. Part II, decomposition by chromate ions, 2446. Part III, decomposition by molybdate ions, 2456. Part IV, decomposition by tungstate ions, 5020. Part V, decomposition by vanadate ions, 5024.
of transition metals, studies on. Part II, 5345.
- Perthiocyanic acid**, its barium salt, $(SCN)_4Cl_2$, and $(CISCN)_5$, infrared spectra and structure, 3168.
- Perylene**, new synthesis, 5564.
- Petroleum** distillates, high-boiling, constituents of. Part VII, 5551.
- Phenylene** (perinaphthene), heterocyclic analogues containing one hetero-atom, prep., 2907.
hydro-, derivatives, formation and oxidation, 4721.
Phenalenium salts, prep. by reaction of phenalenes with quinones in the presence of acids, 3295.
- Phenanthrene**, 9,10-dihydro-, chlorination, kinetics, 5973.
- Phenanthrenes**, amino-, isomeric, basicities, 6056.
- Phenanthridinium** chloride, 3,8-diamino-5-ethyl-6-phenyl-, coupling with *m*-amidinobenzenediazonium chloride, 3635.
salts, amidinophenyldiazoamino- and amidinophenylazo-, prep., 4617.
salts, phenyldiazoamino- and phenylazo-, prep., 4623.
- 1,10-Phenanthroline**, molar Kerr constants, 1736.
- o*-Phenanthroline complexes** of titanium(IV) and vanadium(IV), prep., 1377.
- Phenazines**, formation by reduction of 2,2'-dinitrodiphenyl ethers, 1982.
- Phenol oxidation** and biosynthesis. Part VI, 4545.
- Phenols** and salicylaldehydes, antibacterial action of, mechanism. Part I, 168.
hindered, association of, 1986.
dihydric, reaction of tin with: direct synthesis of tin(II) heterocycles, 1322.
2,5-dialkoxy-, prep., 4691.
ethyl-, pure, prep. and physical properties, 5764.
- Phenolsulphonates**, spectroscopic determination of *ortho*: *para*-ratio in, 50.
- Phenylalanine**, DL-*p*-trimethylsilyl-, prep., 5049.
- o*-Phenylenediamine** synthesis, 2,1,3-benzoselenadiazoles as intermediates in, 4767.
- Phenylenedi(arylpropenones)** ("dichalcones"), prep., 4386.
- Phosphinoline**, 1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-4-oxo-, system, 1-substituted, prep., 4846.
1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-4-oxo-1-phenyl-, derivatives of, 4855.
- Phosphobetaine** radicals, electron spin resonance spectra and electronic structure, 5123.
- Phospholipids**. Part VIII, 1475.
- Phosphorus**, compounds of, far-ultraviolet absorption spectra in the gas phase, 2853.
esters containing. Parts XVIII, XIX, 3351, 3464.
nitrogen compounds of. Parts III, IV, 3233, 3236.
optically active compounds of. Part II, configurational change accompanying transesterification, 540. Part III, 3883.
organic chemistry of. Part I, 1083.
organic compounds of. Part V, 3320.
organic compounds of, reactivity. Parts XIV—XVI, 42, 1527, 2549. Part XVII, a novel oxidation of some tervalent compounds, 5788.
perfluoroalkyl derivatives, nuclear magnetic resonance spectra, 960.
pentachloride, infrared spectra and its ionization in acetonitrile, 38.
pentachloride, reaction with isocyanates, 5558.
pentachloride molecule, Raman spectrum and vibrational assignments, 4670.
- phosphorus**, quinquevalent, esters of, reaction with carbonyl chloride, mechanism, 1004.
Cyclotetraphosphazetetraene, alkylamino- and dialkylamino-derivatives of, prep., 3236.
Diethyl methylthiomethylphosphonate, prep. and properties, 1324.
 HPO_2 radical, electron spin resonance spectrum, 250.
Phosphams, 3233.
Phosphate esters, cyclic, simple syntheses, 6059.
Phosphate, tri-*n*-butyl, degradation by chromium(VI), 4712.
Phosphate, (+)-*trans*-2-hydroxycyclohexyl, prep., and a calculation of the configuration of the myoinositol 1-phosphate residue in monophosphoinositide, 1475.
Phosphates, chromium. Part III, system Cr_2O_3 - P_2O_5 - H_2O , thermogravimetric, infrared, and magnetic studies, 3790.
Phosphine, reaction with fluoro-olefins, 1083.
Phosphine, diphenyl-, reaction with trimethylgallium, 233.
Phosphine, triphenyl-, derivatives of platinum(0) with, 2080.
Phosphines, tertiary, identification of the *P*-methyl group by infrared spectroscopy, 1327.
Phosphines, trialkyl and triaryl, reaction with boron hydrides, 1919.
Phosphines, tertiary, complexes with trimethylgold, and with gold and other metals (infrared spectra), 421.
Phosphines, tertiary, complexes with iridium(III) halides, 3371.
Phosphines, tertiary, and tertiary diphosphines, complexes with titanium chlorides, 1343.
Phosphines, one tritertiary and one tetratertiary, prep. and complex-forming properties, 3930.
Phosphinothiolate, (+)-*S*-methyl ethylphenyl-, displacement reactions of, 3883.
Phosphite, triethyl, noble oxidation of, 2559.
Phosphite, triethyl, reactions of diaryl peroxides with, 1527.
Phosphites, trialkyl, photo-oxidation, 2549.
Phosphites, trialkyl, reduction of carbon tetrachloride to chloroform by, 5788.
Phosphonates, dialkyl, mechanism of the reaction with nitrosyl chloride (the Michalski-Zwierzak reaction), 3583.
Phosphonic acid, ethynyl-, esters of, 3351.
Phosphonitrilic chlorides, electrical conductivity, 1534.
Phosphonitrilic derivatives. Part X, crystal structure of trimeric phosphonitrilic fluoride, 3211. Part XI, the force constants of triphosphonitrilic chloride and fluoride, 5005.
Phosphonitrilic ring systems, electron spin resonance studies, 3140.
Phosphonium salts, quaternary, reactions, 1036.
Phosphonothioates, *O*-alkyl hydrogen methyl-, prep., 3320.
Phosphonothionate, (+)-diethyl pyromethyl-, displacement reactions of, 3883.
Phosphoramidic acid, hydrolysis of, mechanism, 1299.
Phosphorofluoridates, action of Grignard reagents on, 3464.
Polyphosphoric acid, synthetic uses in organic chemistry, 4741.
Propionic esters, β -diarylphosphino-, certain, abnormal hydrolysis of. Part II, correction and extension, 1155.
Triphenylphosphiniminium azide, pyrolysis, 6061.
- Photochemical** degradation of *N*-2,4-dinitrophenylaminoacids and related compounds. Part I, 894.
oxidation of ethanol, role of phenanthraquinone in, 5545.
- Photolysis**, liquid-phase. Part VI, 695.
- Phthalan-1-spiro-1'-cyclohexadiene-3,4'-dione**, prep. and chemistry, 5251.
- Phthalazine-1-aldehyde**, some derivatives, prep., 1913.
- Phthalazines**. *NN*-Dialkyl-*N'*-arylalkyl-*N'*-1-phthalazinyl-ethylenediamines of potential pharmacological interest, prep., 2256.
- Phyllocladene** series, reactions of epoxides in, 5374.
[^{14}C]Phyllocladene, partial synthesis, 5547.
- Physical properties** and chemical constitution. Part XXXVIII, 1731.
- Phytalenenes** and norphytene, and their relation to some components of cigarette smoke, 5706.

- Piceatannol**, constitution, 2875.
- γ -**Picoline**, deuterated, prep. and proton magnetic resonance spectrum, 444.
- Picaline**, reactions of, 3850.
- Picryl ethers**, action of alkoxides on, 3796.
- Pinacolic rearrangement** of *cis*- and *trans*-1,2-dimethylcyclohexane-1,2-diol, tracer study, 5854.
- of *cis*- and *trans*-1,2-dimethylcyclopentane-1,2-diol, tracer study, 5861.
- Pine**, Scots (*Pinus sylvestris*), two water-soluble polysaccharides from, structures, 1686.
- Piperazine**, heat of formation, 2039.
- 1,4-Piperazinediacetic acid**, metal complexes of, stability, 3051.
- Piperidine**, heat of formation, 2039.
- Platanic acid**, triterpene from *Platanus x hybrida* Brot., structure, 3269.
- Platinum**, complexes with unsaturated amines. Part I, complexes with allylamines, 3241.
- complexes with hexafluorobut-2-yne, 3468.
- Hexafluoroplatinate(IV) ion, interaction with olefins, 2567.
- Platinum(0), triphenylphosphine derivatives of, 2080.
- Platinum(II), complexes with acetylenes. Part II, hydroxy- and methoxy-alkylacetylenes, 5170.
- trans*-Pt en₂Cl₂²⁺-Br⁻, equilibrium constants for successive replacement of chloride by bromide in, 183.
- Zeise's salt, proton magnetic resonance study, 4905.
- Pneumosamine** (2-amino-2,6-dideoxy-L-talopyranose), prep., 3886.
- Podocarpa-8,11,13-trien-16-oic acid**, 13-hydroxy-14-isopropyl-, and related compounds, isolation and synthesis, 1553.
- Polar effects**, transmission through aromatic systems. Part IV, 5431.
- and steric effects, separation. Parts II, III, 1291, 5239.
- Polarisability**, molecular, 479, 974, 1167, 1736, 1739, 1880, 3180, 3188, 3547, 4442, 4447, 4450, 4933, 4938, 5111.
- Polarography** of coumarin derivatives at a dropping-mercury electrode, 4941.
- of technetium, 2479.
- Polymides** containing carbohydrate residues. Part I, 1208.
- Part II, benzylidenedioxy-derivatives, 3389.
- Polyaryls**, eight, as solutes, molar Kerr constants and conformations, 3180.
- Poly-(4-NV-dimethylaminostyrene)**, quaternisation by methyl iodide, kinetics, 4199.
- Poly(diorganosiloxane)- $\alpha\omega$ -diols**, study of hydrogen bonding in, 5978.
- Polyesters** containing carbohydrate residues, prep., 5724.
- Poly-(1-hydroxy-4-vinylpyridinium)** anion-exchangers, prep., 1579.
- Polymer networks**, solvent-modified. Part I, preparation and characterisation of expanded-network and macroporous styrene-divinylbenzene copolymers and their sulphonates, 218.
- Part II, effect of structure on cation-exchange kinetics in sulphonated styrene-divinylbenzene copolymers, 2779.
- Polymers**, of cyclopentadiene prepared by stannic chloride catalysis, molecular size and shape, 1044.
- based on hydrazine. Parts I—III, 3523, 4023, 4031.
- of methyl methacrylate, molar Kerr constants, 1880.
- organogermanium, 1849.
- Conversion of acetates into alcohols in 1,3-diol systems, 5567.
- Dimers, sixteen-membered hydrogen-bonded, of 3-substituted 5-hydroxybenzo[*b*]thiophens, 2551.
- Styrene-maleic anhydride copolymer, formation of *n*-alkyl hydrogen esters from, 1173.
- Poly-(4-mercaptomethylstyrene)**, prep., 1175.
- Polymerising vapour**, saturated, thermodynamic properties. Part I, the liquid-vapour equilibrium for hydrogen fluoride, 1796.
- Part II, latent heats and vapour pressures for a polymerising substance: reversible, stepwise association in the gas phase, 1807.
- Poly(methyl methacrylate)**, free radicals in, electron spin resonance, 1186.
- Polyoxymethylene compounds**. Part I, 2972.
- Polyphosphoric acid**, synthetic uses in organic chemistry, 4741.
- Polyporic acid**, substituted quinones related to, prep. as potential anti-tumour agents, 356.
- Polypurines**. Part III, further studies and syntheses with $\alpha\alpha$ -dipurin-9-ylalkanes and related compounds, 2228.
- Polysaccharide**, acid, from the green seaweed *Ulva lactuca*. Part II, site of the ester sulphate, 5459.
- Polysaccharides**, chemical synthesis. Part IV, 4264.
- in which the lower oligosaccharides are protected from further scission, random depolymerisations of, 779.
- two water-soluble, from Scots pine (*Pinus sylvestris*), structures, 1686.
- carrageenan system of. Part I, relation between the κ - and λ -components, 1821.
- starch-type, isolated from the green seaweeds, *Enteromorpha compressa*, *Ulva lactuca*, *Cladophora rupestris*, *Codium fragile*, and *Chaetomorpha capillaris*, 4177.
- Poly-yenes**, macrocyclic, synthesis: conformational effects in ring formation and in physical properties, 73.
- Pongamia glabra*, a new component (6-methoxyfuroflavone) of the seeds, 163.
- Porphyryns**, *meso*-substituted, proton magnetic resonance spectra, 853.
- Praseodymium oxide**. Part I, chemisorption on praseodymium oxide, 52.
- Pregnen-20-ones**, 16 α ,17 α -methylene-, and derived compounds, prep., 4242.
- Pristimerin**. Part IV, total structure, 2884.
- Progesterone**, 14 α -methyl-, prep., 4439.
- Propargyl alcohol**, oxidation by cupric salts, 3056.
- Propene** and alkanes, competitive oxidation, 862.
- Propenes**, 1,3-bisalkylsulphonyl-, tautomerism, 2463.
- Propionic acid**, ionization in water, from conductance measurements up to 225°, 2299.
- Propionic acids**, β -aroyl- α -arylmethylene-. Part III, isomerisation of the enol lactones of β -aroyl- α -*m*-methylbenzylidenepropionic acids to the corresponding 4-aryl-2-naphthoic acids, and the ultraviolet absorption spectra of their methyl esters, 2987.
- n*-Propyl radical**, heat of formation, 3873.
- Proteins**, conformations, importance of the constancy of the amidinium carboxylate grouping in the X-ray crystallographic study of *S*-methylthiuronium *p*-chlorobenzoate, 5513.
- Protonation equilibria** in amides, 4377.
- Proximity effects** in diaryl derivatives. Parts I, II, 1436, 1982.
- Pseudohalides**. Part I, 1744.
- Pteridine studies**. Part I, nuclear magnetic resonance studies of pteridine and methylpteridines, 1773.
- studies. Part XXI, kinetics of the reversible addition of water to, and ring-opening of, pteridine and its methyl derivatives, 2648.
- Part XXII, kinetics of the reversible hydration of substituted 2-hydroxypteridines, 3936.
- Part XXIII, kinetics of the reversible hydration of 6-hydroxypteridine and some derivatives, 4803.
- Part XXIV, competitive covalent hydration of 2,6-dihydroxypteridine: kinetics and equilibria, 5151.
- Pteridines**, biosynthesis. Part IV, 4186.
- Purines**, pyrimidines, and imidazoles. Part XIX, 1077.
- poly-. Part III, further studies and syntheses with $\alpha\alpha$ -dipurin-9-ylalkanes and related compounds, 2228.
- N*-acetyl derivatives, prep. and nuclear magnetic resonance spectra, 1414.
- 2-phenyl-, their chemical and enzymological reactivity, 3729.
- 4H-Pyran**, 2,3-dihydro-, and related compounds, γ -irradiation of, 1659.
- Pyrans**, 4-cyclopentadienylidene-, prep., 548.
- Cyclopenta[*c*]pyran, a new heteroaromatic system, derivatives, prep., 4872.
- Pyranochromones**, dihydro-, derived from quinol, prep., 5426.
- Pyrano[3,4-*e*]-1,3-oxazines**, dihydro-, prep. from isocyanates, and degradation to dihydro-2,4-dioxo-1,3-oxazines and thence conversion into pyridones, 3069.
- Pyranose** molecules, methoxy- and acetoxy-derivatives, proton resonance studies, application to the conformation of methyl 3-*O*-carbamoyl- α - and β -L-novioside, 1538.
- Pyranosides**, 2,3-epimino-derivatives, prep., 5295.
- Pyrazines**, complexes with metals. Parts II, III, 3156, 5042.
- Pyrazole** compounds, unsaturated, reactions, 3967.
- synthesis of *a*, by removal of oxygen from an ester-carbonyl group with triphenylphosphine, 6062.

Pyrazoles, novel ring-contraction and extrusion of sulphur to give, 5496.
 4-diazo-, prep. by direct introduction of the diazonium group into the pyrazole nucleus, 4589.
 4-mercapto-, prep., 1332.
 Aryl pyrazolyl sulphides, reactions of some, 4920.

Pyrazolines, 3-cyclopropyl-, prep., 303.

Pyrene, some heterocyclic (nitrogen) derivatives, prep., 956.

Pyrethrins, biosynthesis. Part II, pyrethic acid and the origin of ester-methyl groups, 5878.

Pyridazines, novel ring-contraction and extrusion of sulphur to give, 5496.
NN-Dialkyl-*N'*-arylalkyl-*N'*-(6-methyl-3-pyridazinyl)ethylenediamines of potential pharmacological interest, prep., 2256.

Pyridine ring system, reactivity in, 3486.
 2-ethynyl-, prep., 6053.
 1,4-dihydro-4-thio-, acylation, 688.
 1,2,5,6-tetrahydro-, heat of formation, 2039.
 deuteriochloride, Raman spectrum, 3870.
 oxides, fluoro-, prep., 4007.
 Bis-1,2,4,6-tetramethylpyridinium sulphate, nitration, 3882.
 2,6-Lutidine-3,5-dicarboxylate, 4-chloromethyl-1,4-dihydro-, rearrangement to an azepine, 4819.
 Poly-(1-hydroxy-4-vinylpyridinium)anion-exchangers, 1579.
 1-(Pyridyl)alkan-1-ols, prep., 4269.

Pyridines and pyridinium ions, monosubstituted, electronic spectra, 3855.
 and pyridinium ions, vibration spectra, 3860.
 alkyl- and alkenyl-. Part VI, Michael reactions of vinylpyridines with alkylpyridines: reversal and resynthesis of the 1,3-dipyridylpropane system, 593.
 amino-, electric dipole moments, 1731.
 4-cyclopentadienylenedihydro-, prep., 548.
 ethyl-, vibrational frequencies, 640.
 4-nitro-, influence of steric factors on properties of, 2225.

Pyridinium ion, vibration-spectral band assignments: pyridine deuteriochloride and 1-methylpyridinium chloride, 3870.

2-Pyridone cations, proton resonance spectra, 753.

Pyridones, formation from dihydro-2,4-dioxo-1,3-oxazines, 3069.

4-Pyridones and thiopyridones, prep. and reactions of some, 4647.

Pyrido[3,2-*b*]quinolin-10(5*H*)-one, prep., 6058.
Pyrido[3,4-*b*]quinolin-5(10*H*)-one, prep., 6058.
Pyridoxine, some analogues of, prep., 4600.

Pyrimidine reactions. Part V, nuclear methylation of some 6-substituted 4-aminopyrimidines, 3535.

Pyrimidines. Part XII, prep. of 4-amino-5-hydroxy- and 4,5-dihydroxy-pyrimidine, 5590.
 purines, and imidazoles. Part XIX, 1077.
 electronic levels in: crystal spectrum of 2-amino-4-chloro-6-methylpyrimidine, 3665.
 simple. Part V, tautomerism in 4-hydroxy-6-mercapto-pyrimidine, 4333.
 2-imino-, alkylated, Dimroth rearrangement of, 1276.

Pyrocatechol monoesters and related compounds, hydrogen bonding in, 1750.

Pyrolysis, studies in. Parts XVIII—XXI, 2678, 2688, 2692, 2697.

Pyrones, hydroxy-, prep. from 1,3-diketones and malonyl chloride, 4483.

4-Pyrones. Part II, 440. Part III, reactions of some 2,6-disubstituted 4-pyrones and thiopyrones involving the carbonyl or thiocarbonyl group, 4643. Part IV, 4647.
 2,6-distyryl-, and their sulphur analogues, action of alkylamines on, 440.

Pyrrole, 2,5-dimethyl-, reductive condensation to isoindoline isomers, 1648.

Pyrrole-2-carboxylic acid and its derivatives, improved synthetic routes to, 2543.

Pyrroles, addition reactions with acetylene derivatives, 1008.
 methylation, 650.
 2,2'-Bipyroles, condensation with 2-formylpyrroles and 5,5'-diformyldipyrromethanes, 2326.
 2,2'-Bipyroles, prep., 359.
 2,2'-Bipyrolic macrocyclic ring systems, 2336.
 A pyrrole obtained by base-catalysed rearrangement of a dihydroazepine, 4819.

1-Pyrroline 1-oxide, 2-amino-5,5-dimethyl-, tautomeric behaviour, 5632.
1-Pyrroline 1-oxides, cycloaddition of unsymmetrical olefins to, 4693.
2-Pyrrolines, methylation, 650.
 4-arylidene-5-oxo-2-phenyl-, prep. and reactions, 4996.
Pyruvic acid, a hydrazone of, properties, 5686.
 fluoro-, some reactions of, 3736.

Q

Quaternary ammonium hydroxides, thermal decomposition. Parts I, II, 322, 330.

Quinazolines and 1,4-benzodiazepines. Part XIV, 4977.

Quinic acid, some galloyl esters of, prep. and properties, 2173.

Quinoline, nitration, kinetics, 4204.
 3-hydroxy-, electronically excited, prototropic equilibria of, 4897.
N-oxides, fluoro-, prep., 4007.
 series, analogues of 2,6-dimethoxyphenylpenicillin in, 491.

Quinoline-3-carboxylates, ethyl 4-aryl-5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-5-oxo-, and derivatives, prep., 4877.

Quinolines and isoquinolines, preparation of the Reissert compounds with acid chlorides, 1760.
 amino-, electric dipole moments, 1731.
 1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-, methoxyhydroxides derived from, thermal decomposition, 330.

Quinolono- and indolo-derivatives, certain polycyclic, structure and properties. Part XVI, 4855.

Quinolizine. Dibenz[*a,c*]quinolizine derivatives, prep. by addition reactions, 3888.

4*H*-Quinolizine-1,2,3,4-tetracarboxylate, tetramethyl, hydrolysis by hydrochloric acid, 1903.

9*aH*-Quinolizine-1,2,3,4-tetracarboxylate, tetramethyl 9*a*-methyl-, prep., 2082.

Quinolizines. Part V, synthesis and properties of some hydroxyquinolizinium salts, 2203.
 11*bH*-Benzo[*a*]quinolizines, 1,2,3,4,6,7-hexahydro-9,10-dimethoxy-2-oxo-, 3-substituted, new prep., 1449.

Quinolizinsones derived from 2-ethynylpyridine, prep., 6053.

4-(1*H*)-Quinolone, 2,3-dimethyl-, prep., 5569.

Quinones, seven, apparent polarities and molar Kerr constants, 974.
 adducts with diazoalkanes. Part II, diquinones and tricyclic diketones from 2-alkyl-1,4-naphthaquinones, 5336.
 Part III, 5342.
 related to polyporic acid, prep. as potential anti-tumour agents, 356.

Quinquephenyls, prep. of some, 4386.

Quinoxaline 4-oxides, 2-hydroxy-, new prep., 2428.

Quinoxalines, 2-, 5-, and 6-substituted, infrared spectra, 3764.
 1,2,3,4-tetrahydro-, 6-substituted, prep., 4763.
NN-Dialkyl-*N'*-arylalkyl-*N'*-2-quinoxalinythylenediamines of potential pharmacological interest, prep., 2256.

R

Radiation chemistry of carbohydrates. Part XII, 297.
 γ -Radiation, effects of. Parts VII—IX, 1659, 1663, 5117.

Radical anions, electron spin resonance studies. Parts I, II, 5412, 5418.

Radical isomerisation during the gaseous oxidation of 2,3-dimethylbutane, 1430.

Radicals, lower alkyl, interactions of. Part I, methyl, ethyl, and *n*-propyl radicals, 4337. Part II, effect of the radical source on the disproportionation-combination reactions of methyl and *n*-propyl radicals, 4342.
 aralkyl, photolytic formation and reactions, 1958.
 benzyl and *n*-propyl, heats of formation, 3873.
t-butoxy-, reaction with some alkyl benzyl and benzyl cycloalkyl ethers, 4841.
t-butyl, absolute rate of combination, 3560.

"Rare-gas rule," theoretical basis 4189.

- Reactivity**, effects of *ortho*-substituents on. Part I, 5437.
aromatic. Parts XXIII, XXIV, 681, 2136. Part XXV,
a re-examination of a recent quantitative treatment,
2139. Part XXVI, 5626.
- Rearrangements**, two novel, 4819.
1,2-homolytic, 3960.
- Redox** electrodes, thermodynamics of thermocells with, 3739.
reactions, organoperoxyaluminium compounds as inter-
mediates in, 1192.
transfer, chlorine activation by. Parts II, III, 1887,
3921.
- Reduction** by lithium aluminium hydride, of 9-1'-naphthoyl-
anthracene, mechanism of carbon-carbon cleavage in,
2561.
- Reductive** cyclisations by means of sodium borohydride and
palladium-charcoal, 4610.
- Reissert compound** studies. Part V, nature of the acid
chloride, 1760.
- Renieratene**, isorenieratene, renierapurpurin, and other aryl-
polyenes, synthesis, 5637.
- Replacement**, aromatic nucleophilic. Part IX, 5868.
- Reserpine** analogues, prep., 3928.
- Resin**, cation-exchange, adsorption of some anionic complexes
on, 939.
- Resins**, ion-exchange, radiation-induced decomposition of.
Part I, anion-exchange resins, 5205.
- L-Rhamnitol**, isopropylidene derivatives, stereochemistry,
2287.
- L-Rhamnopyranose** residues, location in gum arabic, 1696.
- Rhenium**, complexes with carboxylic acids, 5406.
trans-Oxotrichlorobisdiethylphenylphosphinerhenium(V),
crystal structure, 4368.
- Rhodium**, alkyls and aryls of, prep., 2088.
Rhodium(III) complexes with ethylenediaminetetra-acetic
acid, co-ordination in, 4271.
Rhodium(III) complexes with triethylenetetramine, 3193.
Rhodium(III), hydrido-complexes of, containing nitrogen
ligands, 3594.
- Ribitol**, isopropylidene derivatives, stereochemistry, 2291.
- D-Ribitol**, 4-*O*- β -D-glucosaminyl- and 4-*O*- α -D-glucosaminyl-,
degradation products of the ribitol teichoic acid from
Staphylococcus aureus H., synthesis, 3360.
- D-Ribono-1 \rightarrow 4-lactone** and its 2,3-*O*-isopropylidene deri-
vative, conformation in solution, from proton resonance
study, 748.
- α -L-**Ribopyranoside**, methyl 4-*O*-benzyl-2,3-didehydro-2,3-di-
deoxy-, prep., 5600.
- 3-Ribosyluric acid**. Part II, isolation of the corresponding
nucleotide from beef blood, 899.
- Rotatory power** and magnetic dipole character of $n \rightarrow \pi^*$ -
transitions. Part II, 1624.
- Rotenoid**, new, from *Neorautanenia pseudopachyrrhiza*, 1569.
- Rotenoids**, cracking patterns in mass spectrometer, 5949.
- Rotiorin**, structure, 3641.
- Ruthenium**, tetrafluoride, prep., 3892.
Ruthenium(II), some halido- and hydrido-alkyl and -aryl
complexes of, 6017.
- Ryegrass**, perennial (*Lolium perenne*), xylan from roots,
1721.
- S**
- Saccharides**, amino-. Part I, 2962.
- Salicylaldehydes** and phenols, antibacterial action of, mech-
anism. Part I, 168.
relationship between their proton dissociation constants
and the stability constants of their complex ions, 245.
- Salicylic acid**, 3-(2,3-dihydroxypropyl)-, and related com-
pounds, prep., 758.
- Salt effects** in rearrangement of 1-phenylallyl chloride, 1793.
- Salts**, aqueous solutions of, isopiestic vapour-pressure measure-
ments at elevated temperatures. Part III, 4424.
acid, of some monobasic acids, crystal structures. Parts
VII, VIII, 4350, 4355.
Salt-like behaviour of trichloromethanesulphenyl chloride,
2636.
- Santonin**, chemistry of. Part VII, some reduction products
of 6 α (H)-santonin, 1262.
- Sapogenins**, steroidal, having oxygen substituents in the
F-ring, infrared spectra, 4815.
- s-Butyl**. See under Butyl.
- Sceleranecic and sceleratinic acids** and sceleratine (*Senecio*
alkaloids), 953.
- Seaweed**, green (*Ulva lactuca*), acid polysaccharide from.
Part II, site of the ester sulphate, 5459.
- Sedanolid**, constitution, 1916.
- Selenazolidin-4-ones**, 2-imino-, tautomerism, 5713.
- Selenium**, heptafluoropropyl derivatives, prep., 1268.
2,1,3-Benzoselenadiazoles as intermediates in *o*-phenyl-
enediamine synthesis, 4767.
Dimethyl selenate, tracer study in hydrolysis of, 3130.
Selenites, cyclic and dialkyl, tracer studies in hydrolysis of,
3137.
Silylisoselenocyanate, prep. and properties, 3893.
- Senecio alkaloids**. Part XV, structure of sceleranecic and
sceleratinic acids and sceleratine, 953.
- Serine phosphate**, elimination reactions and hydrolysis,
289.
- Shellac**. Part I, 5768.
- Side-chain** on aromatic nucleus, cumulative effect of sub-
stituents on reactions of. Part II, 178.
- Side-chains**, aromatic, homolytic reactions of. Part III,
effect of the solvent on the relative rates of α -hydrogen
abstraction by *t*-butoxy-radicals, 1442.
- Silicon**, nucleophilic substitution at: rapid hydrolytic reactions
of organo-chlorides, 3567.
organic compounds of. Part XXIII, the γ -radiation-
catalysed addition of some organosilicon hydrides to some
organovinylsilanes, 797. Part XXIV, investigation of
reported cleavages of aryl-silicon bonds by aluminium
chloride, 4744.
tetrachloride, co-ordination compounds of, instability in
solution, 4285.
tetrafluoride, formation of an alkyl fluoride from, 2558.
hydrides, addition to cyclic olefins. Parts I, II, 2831,
4058.
Acetylene, silyl-, prep. and properties; and structures of
silyl cyanides, 661.
Bispentamethyldisilanylamine and pentamethyldisilanyl
isocyanate, prep. and properties, 1091.
Cyclodialumoxane, tetramethyl-*OO'*-bistrimethylsilyl-,
structure, 2562.
Cyclotrisiloxane, hexaphenyl-, prep., 4602.
Organosiloxy-derivatives of metals. Part II, 204.
Poly(diorganosiloxane)- $\alpha\omega$ -diols, study of hydrogen bonding
in, 5978.
Silane, ethyldimethyl-, and its chloro- and ethoxy-deri-
vatives, relative reactivities of some aryl-lithium com-
pounds in couplings with, 5626.
Silanes, ethoxychloro-, reactions with carbon tetrachloride,
2101.
Silanes, higher, formation by the tetramethylammonium
chloride-catalysed disproportionation of methylchloro-
disilanes, 5563.
Silanol, triphenyl-, prep., 4602.
Silicates, hydrothermal chemistry. Part XI, 434.
Silicon-carbon bonds, alkali-cleavage of some, 2342.
Silyl isoselenocyanate, prep. and properties, 3893.
Silylamines, basicity of some, comparative study, 1073.
Silylamines, hydrogen bond formation with, 4758.
Tetramethylstibonium tetrakis(trimethylsilyloxy)aluminate,
X-ray diffraction determination of crystal and molecular
structure, 3200.
Trialkylsilyloxides of quinquevalent and sexivalent uranium,
204.
DL-*p*-Trimethylsilylphenylalanine, prep., 5049.
- Silver** nitrate, conductivity in non-aqueous and mixed
solvents. Part VII, 902.
Double salts AgBr, 2TlBr, AgI, 2TH, and AgI, TH, prep. and
identification, 1318.
Potassium silver carbonate, reinvestigation of crystal
structure, 2807.
- β -**Sitostenone**, isolation from *Quassia amara*, 5001.
Solanum verbascifolium L., solasonine from, 745.
Solanum alkaloids. Part XVI, the sugar moiety of solasonine,
2848.
Solasonine from *Solanum verbascifolium* L., 745.

Solubility of benzene in water, 2716.
of water in some organic liquids, determination by means of tritium, 2633.

Solvation of ions. Part IV, 4061.
in non-aqueous solvents and their aqueous mixtures, studies in. Part I, 4686. Part II, properties of ion constituents, 4734.

Solvent extraction studies. Part V, the relative extractability of acids into basic organic solvents, 2736. Part VI, viscosities of extract solutions of mineral acids in tri-n-butyl phosphate and di-isopropyl ketone, 3905.
Extraction of chromium(VI) from aqueous solution by tri-n-butyl phosphate, 1111.

Solvent-extractions and Raman spectra of cuprous halides, 5134.

Solvolysis of organic chlorides and bromides, rates and activation parameters in, 1585.

Sophorose, synthetic proof for structure, 5229.

D-Sorbitol, aqueous solutions of, primary processes in direct photolysis of, 3990.
products from direct photolysis of aqueous solutions of, 3984.

Spectra and stereochemistry. Part VI, 5539.
studies on alkyl and hydrido transition metal carbonyls and π -cyclopentadienyl carbonyls, 1133.

absorption and emission: quinoline, 3-hydroxy-, 4897.

charge-transfer: hydrocarbons, fluoranthene-like, MO-LCAO study, 4998.

crystal: pyrimidine, 2-amino-4-chloro-6-methyl-, 3665.

electronic: Group VI anions and their conjugate acids in protic and dipolar aprotic solvents, 4061.
N-heteroaromatic systems. Part X, five-membered ring systems, 3999.
hydrocarbons, fluoranthene-like, MO-LCAO study, 4998.
Michler's Hydrol Blue, planar derivatives of, 2655.
pyridines and pyridinium ions, monosubstituted, 3855.

electron spin resonance: borazole ring systems, 3140.
fumaric acid, γ -irradiated, 3520.
inorganic radicals, simple, 570.
oxidation. Part I, alcohols, 3119.
phosphates, γ -irradiated, 5594.
phosphobetaine radicals, 5123.
phosphonitrilic ring systems, 3140.
poly(methyl methacrylate), free radicals in, 1186.
radical anions. Part I, aromatic ketyls, 5412. Part II, aromatic nitro-compounds, 5418.
Electron-ejection and -trapping in molecular solids, 1189.
Free radicals, non-planar, hyperfine coupling from α -protons in: the HPO_2^- radical, 250.

flame: carbon monoxide, under high resolution, 1471.

fluorescence: anthracene crystals containing tetracene, effect of impurities, 3670.
naphthalene derivatives in the molten state, 5492.

infrared: acids, carboxylic, solvent effects in, 3437.
addition compounds of germanium and tin tetrachlorides, in the caesium bromide region, 1514.
catechol monoesters and related compounds, 1750.
complexes of gold and other metals with tertiary phosphines, 421.
deuterium isotope effect in acids, 3749.
1,4-dithian 1,4-dioxides, isomeric, 1619.
ethylenediaminetetra-acetic acid and related substances in solution, 3645.
griseofulvic acid and related compounds, 1814.
halides, tetrahedral inorganic complex, 1198.
heteroaromatic compounds, polycyclic. Part III, 3764.
heteroaromatic five-membered monocyclic nuclei. Part IV, 3881.
isoperthiocyanic acid and some related compounds, 3165.
mercury, bistrifluoromethyl-, 5273.
nickelate(II), pentacyano-, hexacyano-, and chloro-pentacyano-, in aqueous solution, 2266.
nitrates of alkali-metals, silver, thallous, and ammonium, dispersed in some silver and thallous halide pressed discs, 998.
nitro-amides, 835.
nitrosonium ion, 3557.
 ^{18}O -labelled salts. Part II, 2822.

Spectra (contd.):

infrared: perthiocyanic acid, its barium salt, $(\text{SCN})_2\text{Cl}_2$, and $(\text{CISCN})_6$, 3168.
phosphines, tertiary, *P*-methyl group in, 1327.
phosphorus and antimony pentachlorides and their ionization in acetonitrile, 38.
quinoxalines, 2-, 5-, and 6-substituted, 3764.
sodium nitromethane, 5991.
steroid 3,5-diols and related compounds, 4068.
steroidal sapogenins having oxygen substituents in the F-ring, 4815.
tetraethylammonium salts of some complex chlorides and bromides, far-infrared spectra (190–460 cm^{-1}), 2189.
tetraminenickel(II) oxalate compounds, 4109.
thiophens, 3-monosubstituted, 3881.
titanium(IV), tetranitrato-, 5278.
transition-metal nitrate and perchlorate dihydrates, 4586.
urea, *NN'*-di-*p*-tolyl- and *NN'*-dicyclohexyl-, normal and ^{18}O -labelled, 1128.

mass: flavones, 5949.
furan compounds, 5933.
glycosides, 5945.
malonic acids, 5933.
neopentane, absence of the parent molecular-ion peak in, 3460.
rotenoids, 5949.

nuclear magnetic resonance: *N*-acetyl derivatives of imidazoles, benzimidazoles, and purines, 1414.
benzotriazole and its 1- and 2-methyl derivatives, 5556.
Diels-Alder adducts of *p*-benzoquinones, 3036.
ethylenediaminetetra-acetic acid and related substances in solution, 3645.
methyl esters of some inorganic oxyacids, ^{13}C -H spin-spin splitting, 2565.
perfluoroalkyl phosphorus derivatives, 960.
pteridine and methylpteridines, 1773.
thiolacetate, 2-methylpent-2-enyl, *cis-trans*-isomerism in, 3909.
veratrole derivatives, 1757.
 AB_2 nuclear resonance systems, composite particle technique for, 237.

proton magnetic resonance: benzofuroxan and its nitro-derivatives, 197.
high-resolution, of glycerides, 131.
indene and benzofuran, long-range proton-proton coupling in, 590.
naphthalenes, dinitro-, 1967.
 γ -picoline, deuterated, 444.
porphyrins. Part III, *meso*-substituted porphyrins, 853.
2-pyridones (Applications of proton resonance spectroscopy to structural problems. Part VIII), 753.
D-ribono-1 \rightarrow 4-lactone and its 2,3-*O*-isopropylidene derivative (Proton resonance study of the conformations of carbohydrates in solution. Part III), 748.
steroids, 2-bromo-3-oxo-, conformation of ring A, 806.
stilbenes, $\alpha\alpha'$ -dimethyl-, nuclear-substituted, 1433.
thallium trialkyls, 5534.
Zeise's salt, 4905.
Proton resonance studies of methoxy- and acetoxy-derivatives of pyranose molecules applied to the conformations of methyl 3-*O*-carbamoyl- α - and - β -*L*-novioside, 1538.
Solvent shifts of nuclear spin coupling constants due to hydrogen bonding, 5575.

Raman: bistrifluoromethylmercury, 5273.
cuprous halides, 5134.
1,4-dithian 1,4-dioxides, isomeric, 1619.

reflectance: transition-metal nitrate and perchlorate dihydrates, 4586.

ultraviolet: anilines, substituted *p*-nitro-, solvent effects upon the first ultraviolet absorption band, 3252.
arythio-compounds and their acetyl derivatives, 1899.
benzo[*g*]naphtho[1,2-*c*]cinnoline, 4099.
benzotriazole and its 1- and 2-methyl derivatives, 5556.
carbonyl compounds, some $\alpha\beta$ -unsaturated, 174.
2-naphthoic acids, 4-aryl-, methyl esters, 2987.

Spectra (contd.):

ultraviolet: phosphorus compounds, far-ultraviolet absorption in the gas phase, 2853.
poly- β -carbonyl compounds, 2209.

vibration: aluminium hydride adducts of trimethylamine, 3742.
benzenes, difluoro-, 473.
phosphorus pentachloride, 4670.
pyridines and pyridinium ions, monosubstituted, 3860.
pyridines, ethyl-, 640.
pyridinium ion, band assignments: pyridine deuteriochloride and 1-methylpyridinium chloride, 3870.

Spectroscopic studies. Part I, 5991.

Spectroscopy, molecular photoelectron. Part I, the hydrogen and nitrogen molecules, 5141.

Spin densities in substituted 1,4-benzosemiquinones, 258.

Spirans. Part V, 393.

Spirodienones, prep. through benzyne intermediates, 5266.

Sporidesmins. Part I, isolation and characterisation of sporidesmin and sporidesmin-B, 3172. Part II, structure of degradation products related to 5-chloro-6,7-dimethoxyisatin, 5332.

Starch-type polysaccharides isolated from the green seaweeds, *Enteromorpha compressa*, *Ulva lactuca*, *Cladophora rupestris*, *Codium fragile*, and *Chaetomorpha capillaris*, 4177.

Stereochemistry, aspects of. Parts X—XVI, 2287, 2291, 4157, 4161, 4167, 4171, 4471.
and spectra. Part VI, 5539.

Steric and polar effects, separation. Parts II, III, 1291, 5239.

Steroid esters, novel method for prep., 3578.
hormones, hydroaromatic. Part IX, 4234.
hormones, modified. Part XXX, 4242.
hormones, totally synthetic. Part I, 5072.
sapogenins, having oxygen substituents in the F-ring, infrared spectra, 4815.
sulphonate esters, reaction with dimethyl sulphoxide, 4657.

Steroids. Part XIX, 3281.
gas chromatography of: ΔR_{Mg} values for hydroxy- and acyloxy-groups, 3477.
and related natural products. Part XVIII, 4439.
and Walden inversion. Part LII, 3366.
containing ring A aromatic. Part II, hydrogenolysis of ring A phenols, 212. Part IV, the dienol-benzene rearrangement in the C₂₁-series, 2166.
derived from hecogenin. Part III, 5727.
aza-. Part V, 3767. Part VI, Beckmann rearrangement of some α -hydroxy-ketoximes, 3774.
2-bromo-3-oxo-, conformation of ring A, investigation by proton magnetic resonance, 806.
3,5-cyclo-, modified procedure for prep., 1544.
hydroxy-. Part II, conformations and infrared spectra of steroid 3,5-diols and related compounds, 4068.
2- and 3-methylene-, prep., 4312.
A 17-oxo- and a 17-thioxo-steroid, circular dichroism, 1624.

Steroidal alcohols, reaction with isobutene, 755.
1,4-dien-3-ones, 11-deoxy-, rearrangement products formed on ozonolysis of, 761.
ethylene dithioketals, formation of olefins on desulphurisation by Raney nickel, 4046.

Stilbenes, $\alpha\alpha'$ -dimethyl-, nuclear-substituted, structural assignments for the geometrical isomers by means of proton magnetic resonance measurements, 1433.

Stobbe condensation. Part III, cyclisation of ethyl hydrogen γ -*p*-tolyl-, and ethyl hydrogen γ -*p*-chlorophenyl-itaconate to the corresponding naphthalene derivatives, 740.

Stokes's law, deviations from, estimation for small molecules, and shape of some organic ions in solution, 388.

Streptolidine, structure, 4260.

Strontium oxide-carbon dioxide system in the pressure range 0.3–400 atmospheres, 339.

Styrene and α -methylstyrene, cationic copolymerisation with 2-chloroethyl vinyl ether, 5930.
Poly-(4-*NN*-dimethylaminostyrene), quaternisation by methyl iodide, kinetics, 4199.
Poly-(4-mercaptomethylstyrene), prep., 1175.
Styrene-divinylbenzene copolymers and their sulphonates, expanded-network and macroporous, preparation and characterisation, 218.

Styrene, Styrene-divinylbenzene copolymers, sulphonated, effect of structure on cation-exchange kinetics in, 2779.
Styrene-maleic anhydride copolymer, formation of *n*-alkyl hydrocarbon esters from, 1173.

Submicro-methods of organic analysis. Part XVI, determination of nitrogen by a general procedure, 531. Part XVII, determination of the carbonyl group, 5720.

Substituents in an aromatic nucleus, cumulative effect on reactions of the side-chain. Part II, 178.

Substitution, aromatic halogen, kinetics and mechanisms. Parts XVI, XVII, 4076, 5973.
aromatic homolytic. Parts XXVIII, XXIX, 5604, 5612.
electrophilic aromatic and nucleophilic vinylic, π - and σ -complexes in, 4498.
electrophilic, of heteroaromatic compounds, mechanism. Parts I, II, 3753, 3882.
nucleophilic, "borderline." Part II, 1254.
nucleophilic, at silicon and germanium: rapid hydrolytic reactions of organo-chlorides, 3567.
 S_N mechanism in aromatic compounds. Parts XXVIII, XXIX, 3486, 3492.
 S_N2 hydroxide attack on the chloromolybdate(π) group, 4183.

Succinic acids, $\alpha\beta$ -bisarylmethylene-. Part II, cyclisation of $\alpha\beta$ -bisarylmethylenesuccinic anhydrides to a mixture of the corresponding 1-phenylnaphthalenes, 2983.

Succinic and tetramethylsuccinic anhydrides, hydrolysis, kinetics, 5361.

Sucrose derivatives. Part II, some silyl and cyanoethyl ethers and a hepta-acetal, 3403.

Sugars, amino-, and related compounds. Part IX, 2279.
amino- and acetamido-, malonaldehyde derivatives as intermediates in the periodate oxidations of, 2711.
anhydro-, structure and reactivity. Part V, 4701.
some azido- and epimino-, prep., 5288.
phosphorylated. Parts VII, VIII, 3970, 3975.
unsaturated, synthesis and reactions. Part I, 5600.

Sulphur, extrusion of. Part VI, 5496.
organic compounds of, action of alkali metals on. Part I, cleavage of thioanisole by potassium in ethereal and hydrocarbon solvents, 2857. Part II, cleavage of diphenyl sulphide by potassium in ethereal and hydrocarbon solvents, 5444.
organic compounds of, studies in. Part XIV, 4046.
oxide tetrafluoride, synthesis in the microwave discharge, 1644.
trioxide, condensed phases of. Part II, vapour pressure of the liquid at temperatures up to the critical point, 4902. Part III, formation and growth of solid polymer, 5832.

Arylthio-compounds and their acetyl derivatives, ultraviolet absorption spectra, 1899.

(-)-Benzyl *p*-tolyl [¹⁶O¹⁸O]sulphone: new example of optical activity due to isotopic dissymmetry, 5741.

1,3-Bisalkylsulphonylpropenes, tautomerism, 2463.

Bunte salts, amino-substituted, cyclization products from, 2097.

Butenes, 1,3-bisethylsulphonyl-, structures, 1027.

Chlorodithio-compound from benz[*a*]anthracene, stable, 755.

Disulphides, dialkyl, unsymmetrical, prep. from Bunte salts, 6008.

Disulphur dichloride, reaction with ammonia in dimethylformamide, 2555.

Fluorosulphur peroxides, reactions of, 6047.

Heptasulphur *N*-acylimides, prep., 4918.

Hydrogen sulphide, aqueous solutions of, action of ⁶⁰Co-gamma-rays on, 2320.

Isoperthiocyanic acid and some related compounds, infrared spectra, 3165.

Methanesulphenyl chloride, trichloro-, salt-like behaviour of, 2636.

Methanesulphenyl pseudohalides, trifluoro-, prep., 1272.

Methyl *o*- and *p*-diazoacetylbenzenesulphonate, prep., 2926.

Pentafluorosulphur chloride, synthesis in the microwave discharge, 1644.

Pentafluorosulphur compounds: prep. of pentafluorothioacetaldehyde and (pentafluorothio)acetic acid, 1440.

Peroxodisulphuryl difluoride, alternative syntheses, 3407.

- Sulphur**, perthiocyanic acid, its barium salt, $(\text{SCN})_4\text{Cl}_2$, and $(\text{CISCN})_5$, infrared spectra and structures, 3168.
- Phenolsulphonates, spectroscopic method for determination of *ortho*:*para*-ratio in, 50.
- Sulphide ions, reaction with carbon tetrachloride, 2091.
- Sulphides, anisotropy of the C-S bond, 1167.
- Sulphides, alk(en)yl mono-, di-, and poly-, mixtures of, reduction by lithium aluminium hydride in analysis of, 346.
- Sulphides, substituted diphenyl, transmission of electronic effects in, 255.
- Sulphides, organic, oxidation of. Part XIV, antioxidant effect of organic sulphur compounds structurally related to cross-links in natural rubber vulcanisates, 3323.
- Sulphite, sodium, ^{18}O -labelled, infrared absorption, 2822.
- Sulphites, isomeric cyclic, of pentane-2,4-diol, structure, 5307.
- Sulphones, three, as solutes, electric dipole moments and molar Kerr constants, 4450.
- Sulphonic acids, esters of, interaction with boron chlorides, 826.
- Sulphoxides, two, as solutes, electric dipole moments and molar Kerr constants, 4450.
- Sulphoxides, ethylenic, Diels-Alder reaction with, stereochemistry. Part V, configuration of the sulphur atom in the adducts from cyclopentadiene and 2-phenylsulphinylacrylic acids, 3718. Part VI, acidity constants of carboxylic acids, 4864.
- Thiolacetate, 2-methylpent-2-enyl, *cis-trans*-isomerism in, nuclear magnetic resonance study, 3909.
- Tribenzylmethanethiol (a by-product from a Grignard reaction), 2095.
- Trisulphides and tetrasulphides from Bunte salts, 3608.
- Surface tension** of liquid barium and liquid calcium, 1227.
- Sydnonones** and cyclic anhydrides, competitive reactions involving formation of, 701.
- T**
- "**Tagetone**," structure, 2535.
- L-Talopyranose**, 2-amino-2,6-dideoxy- (pneumosamine), prep., 3886.
- t-Butyl**. See under Butyl.
- Technetium**, polarographic behaviour, 2479.
- new compounds in which the metal has a low valency, 6012.
- Terephthalate**, diphenyl, ester exchange in hydrolysis of, 1334.
- Terpene** compounds. Parts XI—XIII, 62, 2402, 2407.
- synthesis. Part I, alkylation with benzyloxymethyl chloride as a method of introducing a hydroxymethyl group, 4634. Part II, a stereoselective alkylation induced by an ethoxycarbonyl substituent, 4726.
- Terpenes**, natural, configurative relation of *cis*- and *trans*-homocaronic acid to, 4957.
- Terpenoids**, synthetic studies on. Part II, 2535.
- Testosterone**, usefulness of *t*-butyl as hydroxyl-protecting group in a synthesis, 755.
- 1,4,5,8-Tetra-azanaphthalenes**, covalent hydration in, 4304.
- Tetra-azanaphtho[1,2,3-*fg*]naphthalenes**, prep., 3062.
- Tetronic acids**, new prep., 4778.
- Thallium** trialkyls, proton magnetic resonance spectra, chemical exchange, and formation of a mixed tri(methyl, vinyl)thallium, 5534.
- dibromide, crystal structure, 3459.
- cyanide, dimethyl-, prep., 229.
- Double salts $\text{AgBr}\cdot 2\text{TlBr}$, $\text{AgI}\cdot 2\text{TlI}$, and $\text{AgI}\cdot \text{TlI}$, prep. and identification, 1318.
- Thallium(I), complexes with uramildiacetic acid, stabilities, 448.
- Thermochemical studies**. Part VIII, 3589.
- Thermochemistry** of vanadium tetrachloride and the vanadyl ion, 3890.
- Thermochromism** and related effects in bixanthenylidenes and bianthronylidenes. Part I, crystal structure analyses, 308. Part II, general observations, 927.
- Thermodynamic properties** of organic oxygen compounds.
- Part VIII, purification and vapour pressures of the propyl and butyl alcohols, 1954. Part IX, the critical properties and vapour pressures, about five atmospheres, of six aliphatic alcohols, 3614. Part XIII, prep. and physical properties of pure ethyl phenols, 5764.
- of a saturated polymerising vapour. Part I, the liquid-vapour equilibrium for hydrogen fluoride, 1796. Part II, latent heats and vapour pressures for a polymerising substance: reversible, stepwise association in the gas phase, 1807.
- Thermodynamics** of ion association. Part X, calorimetric heats of formation, 989.
- of thermocells with redox electrodes, 3739.
- Energy-entropy relationships in salt formation from dialkylanilines and alkyl halides, 5183.
- Thiadiazoles**. Part XIII, isomerisation of "Hector's bases," 3333. Part XIV, a link between *sym*-diaryldithioformamidines and "Hector's bases," 3336. Part XV, 5-substituted 3-hydrazino-1,2,4-thiadiazoles, 4558. Part XVI, 5-substituted 3-nitroamino-1,2,4-thiadiazoles, 4566.
- Thiazoleamino-acids**, degradation products of thiostrepton, 2143.
- Thiazolines**, 2-2'-carboxyphenacylidene-, and related cyanine dyes, prep., 5824.
- Thioanisole**, cleavage by potassium in ethereal and hydrocarbon solvents, 2857.
- Thiocyanate**, nitrosyl, equilibrium constant for the formation in aqueous solution, 5796.
- Thiolacetate**, 2-methylpent-2-enyl, *cis-trans*-isomerism in, nuclear magnetic resonance study, 3909.
- Thiophen**, 2-phenyl-5-prop-1'-ynyl-, prep., 3907.
- Thiophens**, 3-monosubstituted, infrared absorption, 3881.
- Thiophenol**, penta- and 2,3,5,6-tetra-fluoro-, derivatives of, 3692.
- Thiostrepton**, thiazoleamino-acids as degradation products of, 2143.
- Thymol**, 4-methyl-, oxidation, 2422.
- Timbers**, West African. Part VI, petroleum extracts from species of the genera *Khaya*, *Guarea*, *Carapa*, and *Cedrela*, 980. Part VII, anthothecol, an extractive from *Khaya anthotheca*, 983.
- Tin**, organic compounds of, chemistry. Part II, compounds of the composition $\text{R}_4\text{Sn}_2\text{X}_2\text{O}$, 5469.
- organic compounds of, containing the *o*-phenoxyphenyl group, prep., 706.
- reaction with dihydric phenols: direct synthesis of tin(II) heterocycles, 1322.
- tetrachloride, addition compounds of, infrared spectra in the caesium bromide region, 1514.
- Chloro(trimethyl)pyridinetin(IV), crystal and molecular structure, 1524.
- Organotin halides, addition compounds with Lewis bases, 1519.
- Tin-aryl bonds, cleavage by iodine in carbon tetrachloride, 681.
- Tin-carbon bonds, alkali-cleavage of some, 2342.
- Tin(II) chloride, basic, 1727.
- Titanium** chlorides, complexes of tertiary phosphines and tertiary diphosphines with, 1343.
- trichloride, complexes with dioxan, tetrahydrofuran, and acetoneitrile, 379.
- tetrachloride, reactions with ethoxychlorosilanes, 2101.
- halides, reaction with tertiary amines, 33.
- tervalent, some compounds of, magnetic properties, 2473.
- tervalent, chlorides and bromides of, reaction with alkyl cyanides, 5665.
- Dihalogenodialkoxytitanium(IV) alcoholates, complexity, 734.
- Tetranitrotitanium(IV), volatile: prep., infrared spectrum, and reaction with saturated hydrocarbons, 5278.
- Titanium(IV), 2,2'-bipyridyl and *o*-phenanthroline complexes of, prep., 1377.
- Titanium(IV) chloride, complexes of, prep., 5873.
- Tobacco smoke**, relation of cyclic dimers of isoprene to some components of, 2221.
- Phytadienes and norphytane, and their relation to some components of cigarette smoke, 5706.

Tocopherols. Part VIII, structural and synthetic studies of ϵ -tocopherol, 784.

Toluene, oxidation by Fenton's reagent, mechanism, 2897.

Toluenes, substituted, reaction with benzyl radicals, kinetics, 5284.

Totarol, oxidation, 2422.

Tracer studies on alcohols. Parts V, VI, 5854, 5861.
study of the hydrolysis of ethyl $\beta\beta$ -diethoxyacrylate, 66.

Tracers, used for isotopic dilution analysis, choice of the optimum quantity and constitution, 118.

Transamination. Part III, spectrophotometric methods for the assay of glutamic-aspartic transaminase, 5799.

Triazanaphthalenes. Part II, covalent hydration in 1,4,6-triazanaphthalenes, 5156. Part III, kinetics of the reversible addition of water to 1,3,8-triazanaphthalene, 2-hydroxy-1,3,8-triazanaphthalene, and 3-hydroxy-1,4,6-triazanaphthalene, 5166. Part IV, covalent hydration in 1,4,5-triazanaphthalenes, 5737. Part V, a search for covalent hydration in 8-methyl-1,6,7-triazanaphthalene, 6073.

Triazines. Part III, 3539.

1,2,4-Triazines, quaternisation, 1628.

1,3,5-Triazines. Part III, Arbuzov reactions of chlorotriazines, 1670.
chloro-, hydrolysis of some: mechanism: structure and reactivity, 4130.

Triazinoindazoles, prep., 5901.

1,2,3-Triazolediazonium salts, reaction between toluene-*p*-sulphonyl azide and lithium acetylides to yield, 1863.

s-Triazolopyridazines, synthesis as potential therapeutic agents, 5660.

s-Triazolopyrimidines. Part I, synthesis as potential therapeutic agents, 5642.

Tricyclo[5,2,1,0^{2,6}]decane, *endo,endo*-3-diazo, thermolysis, 4595.

Tricyclo[6,2,1,0^{2,7}]undecane, some derivatives of; thermolysis of *exo,exo*-3-diazotricyclo[6,2,1,0^{2,7}]undecane, 4573.

Trioxan, anisotropy of the carbon-oxygen link in, 479.

Triphenylenes, amino-, isomeric, basicities, 6056.

Triterpenes and related compounds, chemistry of. Part XLIII, constituents of the bark of *Platanus x hybrida* Brot. and the structure of platanic acid, 3269.
two new, from *Scrophularia smithii* Wydler, structure, 1401.

Tropone analogues of cestrone, prep., 4234.

Trypanocides, new, search for. Parts VIII—X, 3635, 4617, 4623.

Tryptamines, α -substituted, novel prep. from isatins, 1335.

Tungsten, anionic halogenopentacarbonyls of, 2068.
halide and oxyhalide complexes of, prep., 4649.
quadrivalent, complex chlorides and bromides of, 3392.
carbonyldi(tertiary arsine)-, action of halogens on, 3600.
Pertungstates, structure, 5345.

U

Unsaturated compounds, chloroboration and allied reactions of. Part I, 4223.
systems. Part IV, 4210.
Alkadienes, macrocyclic, double-bond migration in: de-conjugation of the 1,3-isomers, 4091.

Uracil and its 1-substituted derivatives, permanganate oxidation, 811.

Uramildiacetic acid and its homologues, complexes of, stabilities, 458.
complexes with thallium(I) and the alkali metals, stabilities, 448.

Uranium oxide complexes, low temperature magnetic properties, 4788.
quinquevalent, compounds of. Part III, uranium pentalkoxides, 1023.
quinquevalent and hexavalent, trialkylsilyloxides of, 204.
Uranium(IV) chloride complexes of 1,2-dimethylthioethane, 1,2-dimethoxyethane, and tetra-*P*-methylenelediphosphine, 3163.

Urea derivatives, heterocyclic compounds from. Part V, 240.
NN'-di-*p*-tolyl- and *NN'*-dicyclohexyl-, normal and ¹⁸O-labelled, infrared absorption, 1128.

Uric acid riboside. See 3-Ribosyluric acid, 899.

Uronic acid materials, studies on. Part VI, 1. Part VII, kinetics and mechanism of the decarboxylation of uronic acids, 3204.

V

Valency-shell expansion, elements capable of, organic derivatives, reactions. Parts VI—VIII, 1027, 1036, 2463.

Vanadium, paramagnetic ions in sulphuric acid and oleum, 4490.
tetrachloride, magnetic and spectral studies, 4430.
tetrachloride and the vanadyl ion, thermochemistry, 3890.
pentafluoride, density, viscosity, and surface tension, 4261.
quinquevalent, oxidations of organic compounds by. Part XII, oxidation of propionaldehyde, *n*-butyraldehyde, and isobutyraldehyde, 352.
trivalent, chlorides and bromides of, reaction with alkyl cyanides, 5665.
Diammonium oxotetrakisothiocyanatovanadate pentahydrate, crystal structure, 5745.
Vanadium(IV), 2,2'-bipyridyl and *o*-phenanthroline complexes of, prep., 1377.
Vanadium(IV) chloride, reaction with alkyl cyanides, 5665.

Veratraldehyde, 5-iodo-, nitration, 3574.

Veratrole, condensation with hexane-2,5-dione, 3154.
condensation with α -diketones, 1011.
derivatives, orientation, from nuclear magnetic resonance spectroscopy, 1757.

(\pm)- and (+)-**Vincadifformine**, isolation from *Rhazya stricta*, 4002.

Virgilia oroboides gum. Part IV, methylation study of the partly degraded gum, 1974.

Viscosity and molecular association. Parts IV, V, 1986, 1995.

Vitamin B₁₂ coenzyme and some of its analogues, partial synthesis, 4146.

W

Walden inversion and steroids. Part LII, 3366.

Wallach's compound C₇H₇Cl₂NO₃ (an oxazolidone), structure, 692.

Water, determination of solubility in some organic liquids by means of tritium, 2633.
as a solute in benzene, molecular complexity, 1896.

Wave functions, self-consistent field, of linear molecules, localised molecular orbitals in. Part I, hybridisations, 2003. Part II, atomic charges and dipole moments, 2015. Part III, hybridisations, atomic charges, and dipole moments in non-linear molecules, 4017.

West African timbers. Part VI, petroleum extracts from species of the genera *Khaya*, *Guarea*, *Carapa*, and *Cedrela*, 980. Part VII, anthothecol, an extractive from *Khaya anthotheca*, 983.

Woods, extractives from. Part III, extractives from *Manilkara bidentata*, 677.

X

Xanthene. Bixanthenylidenes and bianthronylidenes, thermochromism and related effects in. Parts I, II, 308, 927.
9,9'-Bixanthenylidenes, crystal structure analyses, 308.

Xanthine derivatives, complexes with organic acids, determination of the molar composition by interferometric measurement of refractive index, 3845.

Xanthopterin, synthesis, 4186.

Xylan from giant star grass (*Cynodon plectostachyus*), 6067.
from the roots of perennial ryegrass (*Lolium perenne*), 1721.
Xylenes, fluoro-, nitration and subsequent reactions, 5554.
Xylia dolabriformis, diterpenes of, 644.

Y

Yohimbine and related alkaloids, constitution. Part XIII, 3440.

Z

Zeise's salt, proton magnetic resonance study, 4905.
Zinc, volatility in zinc halide vapour, 1178.
dialkyldithiocarbamates, complexes with amines, 2812.
Nickel(II) and copper(II) tetrachlorozincates, complexes with triethylenetetramine, 3149.
Zirconia, sorption from dilute aqueous electrolyte solutions by, 5067.